



United Nations Educational, Scientific  
and Cultural Organization



# SAYNIS



## HORDHAC

Buuggan oo ah Sayniska Fasalka Kowaad, waxa soo diyaariyey Xarunta Horumarinta Manaahijta ee Wasaaradda Waxbarashada iyo Barbaarinta, waxa uu ka mid yahay buugaagta Manhajka Cusub ee 1985ka bilaabmay.

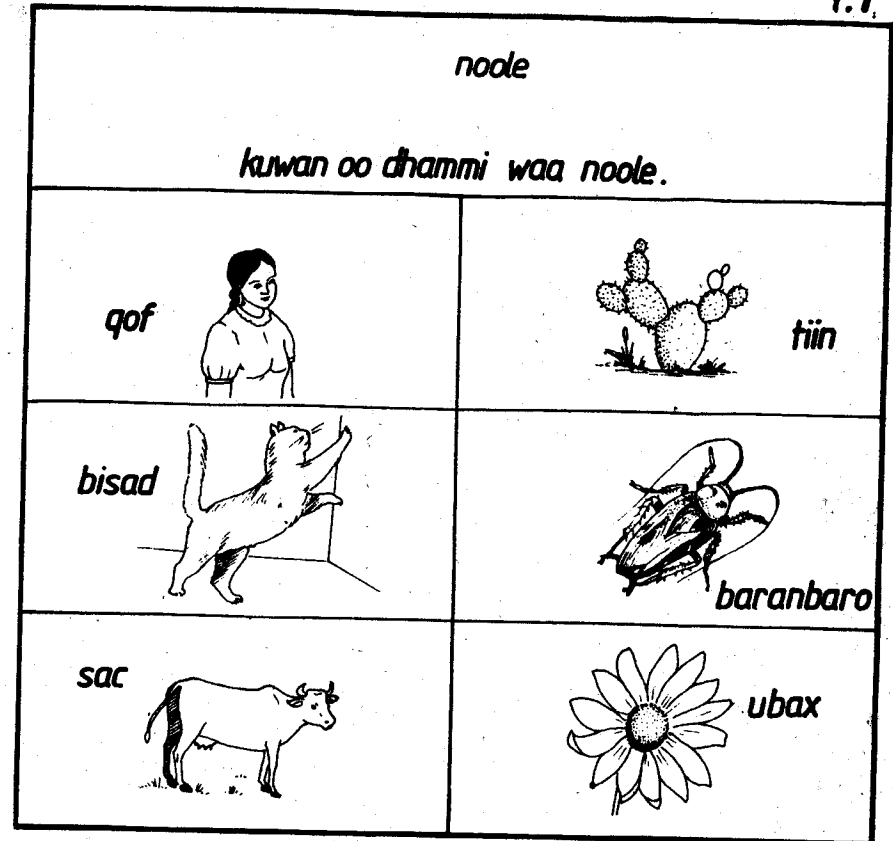
Buuggan ujeeddada ugu weyn ee laga leeyahay waxa ay tahay in ardayda lagu aburo xirfado ay degaankooda ku fiirsadaan, kuna baadhaan iyo in la siiyo aqoon sayniseed oo saldhig u noqon karta barashada sayniseed ee mustaqbalka.

XASAN DAAHIR OBSIYE  
Agaasimaha Waaxda Horumarinta Manaahijta

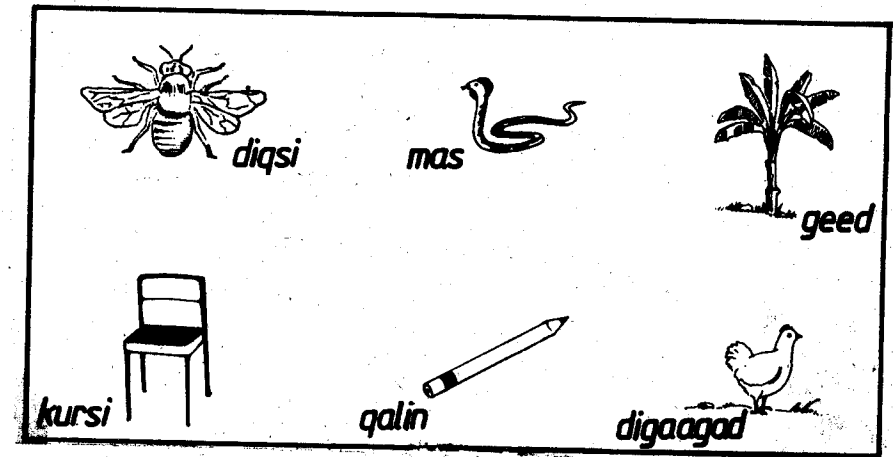
## HORDHAC


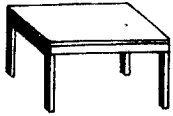



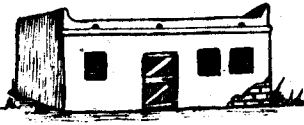
Buuggaan waxaa soo ururiyay, iskuna soo dubariday daabacadiisa labaad Koxda Farsamada ee Xafiiska UNESCO u qaabilsan tala bixinta waxbarashada

Maajo 1994




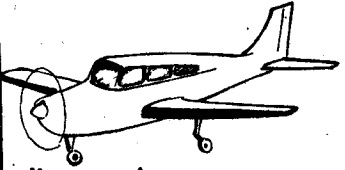




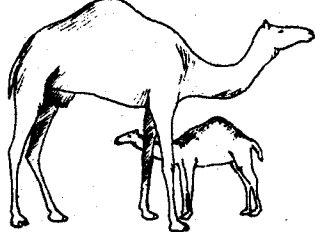

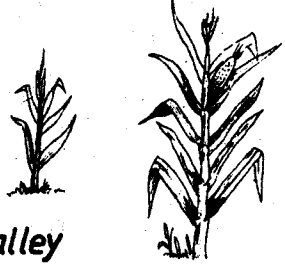

kuwee ayaa noole ah?










<i>ma-noole</i>	
<i>kuwan oo dhammi waa ma-noole.</i>	
 <i>baabuur</i>	 <i>miis</i>
 <i>koob</i>	 <i>saacad</i>
 <i>buug</i>	 <i>aqal</i>

*kuwee ayaa ma-noole ah ?*

 <i>dhagax</i>	 <i>geed</i>	 <i>jiir</i>
 <i>diyaarad</i>	 <i>kabo</i>	 <i>wan</i>

<i>astaamaha noolaha</i>	
<i>nooluhu waxa uu leeyahay astaamo kala duwan</i>	
 <i>hal iyo norig</i>	 <i>qof</i>
 <i>galley</i>	 <i>dameer bakhtiyey</i>

*kuwee ayaa leh astaamaha noolaha ?*

 <i>digaagad</i>	 <i>hooyo</i>	 <i>jalamad</i>
 <i>iyoo</i>	 <i>sac</i>	 <i>ri'bakhti ah</i>
 <i>kubbad weyn.</i>		

astaamaha ma-noolaha

kuwee ayaa aan lahayn astaamaha noolaha ?

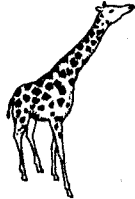
dambiil



miis



geri



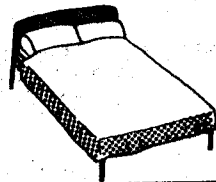
baaskiil



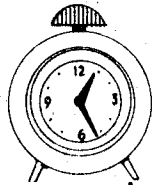
maroodi



sariir



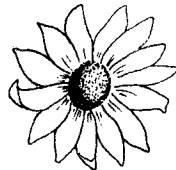
walxahan u kala saar noole iyo ma-noole



saacad



raadiyo



ubax



sagaaro



kabo



saxan

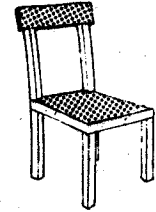
faraqa noolaha iyo ma-noolaha

sheeg faraqa u dhexeya laba kasta

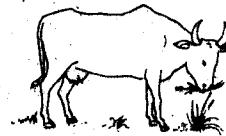
digaagad



kursi



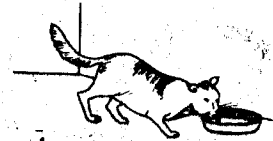
sac



miis



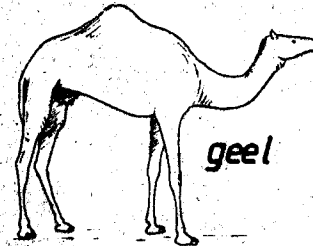
bisad



dhallo



tiri noolaha iyo ma-noolaha



geel



laba geed



ri



wan



baabuur



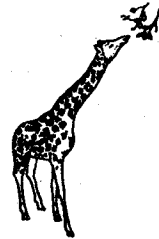
laba dhagax

naqtiin "astaamaha noolaha"  
walxahani dhammantood ma noolaa?

kalluun



geri



qof

kubbad



jaakatiin



raadiyo

layli sheeg magacyada noolayaashan



gorayo



daayeer



shimbir



libaax

noocyada xayawaanka  
jimidhka xayawaanka  
u fiirso sawiradan labalabada ah



maroodi



sac



ri



bisad



shimbir



duqsi

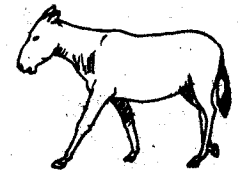
xayawaanadani sidee ayaa ayu kala waaweyn yihiin?



hal



daayeer



dameer



jiir






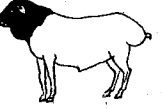


dabagaalle



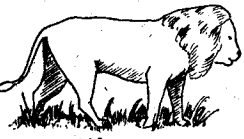

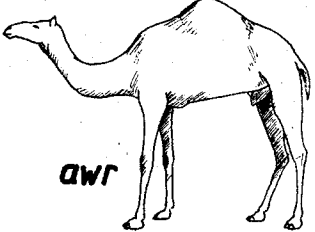



baranbaro

qaabka xayawaanka

xayawaanku waxa uu ku kala duwan yahay dhanka qaabka







 <p>libaax</p>	 <p>gorayo</p>
 <p>Hangaraarac</p>	 <p>wan</p>
 <p>mas</p>	 <p>diin</p>

xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa leh qaab isku mid ah ?





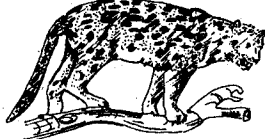
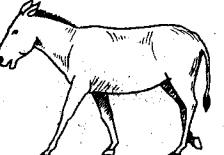
 <p>libaax</p>	 <p>geri</p>	 <p>awr</p>
 <p>qoolley</p>	 <p>digaagad</p>	 <p>bisad</p>







dabjoog

xayawaanadan oo dhammi waa dabjoog







 <p>bisad</p>	 <p>diig</p>
 <p>lax</p>	 <p>Eey</p>
 <p>faras</p>	 <p>sac</p>


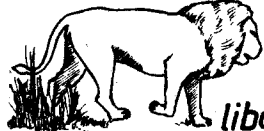




xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa dabjoog ah ?

 <p>weyl</p>	 <p>ri</p>	 <p>dawaco</p>
 <p>digaagad</p>	 <p>shabeel</p>	 <p>dameer</p>








<b>duurjoog</b>	
<i>xayawaanadan oo dhammi waa duurjoog</i>	
 <b>geri</b>	 <b>gorayo</b>
 <b>bakayle</b>	 <b>digirin</b>
 <b>waraabe</b>	 <b>biciid</b>

*xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa duurjoog ah ?*

 <b>sagaaro</b>	 <b>dabagaale</b>	 <b>dibi</b>
 <b>maroodi</b>	 <b>wan</b>	 <b>doofaar</b>

<b>oogada xayawaanka</b>	
<i>oogada xayawaanadani waa ay kala duwan yihiin</i>	
 <b>digirin</b>	 <b>libaax</b>
 <b>shimbir</b>	 <b>rah</b>
 <b>kashito [dhido]</b>	 <b>yaxaas</b>

*xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa oogadoodu isku mid yihiin ?*

 <b>kashito [dhido]</b>		 <b>bakayle</b>	 <b>xiddig dhul</b>	 <b>gorgor</b>
 <b>bisad</b>	 <b>qoolley</b>			

naqtiin noocyada xayawaanka

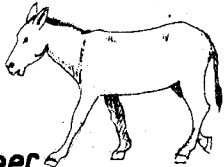
sawiradan maxaa ay muujinayaan ?



digaagad



weyl



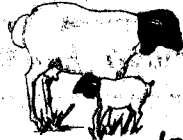
dameer



daayeer



doofaar



lax

sheeg magacyada xayawaannadan ?



garanuug



dibi



libaax



abeeso



yaxaas



bisad

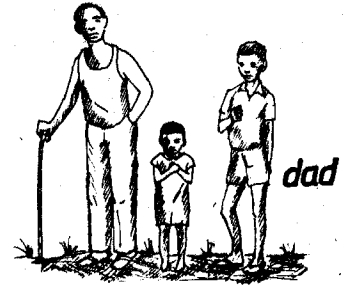
astaamaha xayawaanka

xayawaanku waa noole.

xayawaanka oo dhammi waa noole.



sac



dad

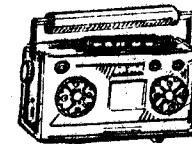


digaagad



dameer bakhtiyey

sawiradan kuwee baa xayawaan ah ?



raadiyo



bakayle



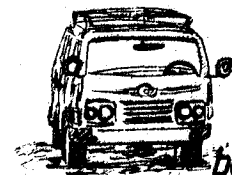
geed



mulac



kaneeco



baabuur



xayawaanku wax buu cunaa

dhammaan xayawaanadani wax bay cunayaan



ri



mas



daayer



cunug

sawiradan kuwee baa wax cunaya ?



eey



qalin



hal



qoolley

xayawaanku waa uu neefsadaa

dhammaan xayawaanadani waa ay neefsadaa



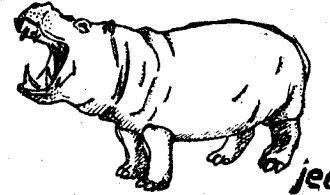
shinni



shimbir



qof



jeer



sac



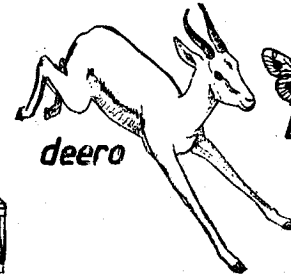
abeeso

waxyaabahan kuwee baa neefsada ?



tuke

buug



deero



balanbaalis



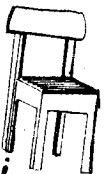





miis


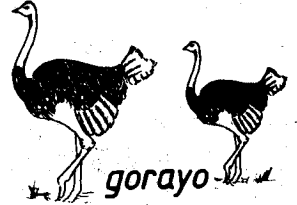

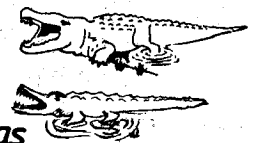
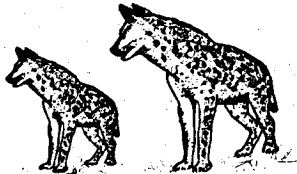


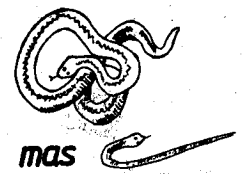


gabach

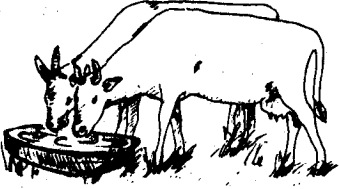

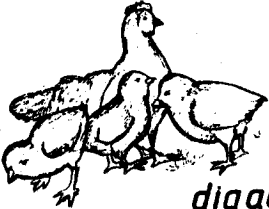

<p>xayawaanku waa uu isdhalaa</p> <p>dhammaan xayawaanku waa uu dhalaa</p>	
<p>haweenay</p> 	 <p>daayeer</p>
<p>ri</p> 	 <p>digaagad</p>
<p>bisad</p> 	 <p>shimbir</p>

sawiradan kuwee baa muujinayo dhalmo ?


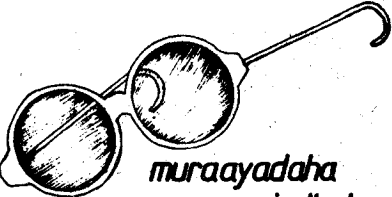

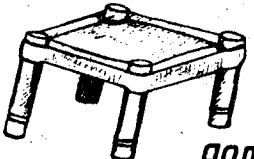
<p>kursi</p> 	<p>hal iyonirig</p> 	 <p>sac iyo weyl</p>
 <p>lax iyo hayl</p>	 <p>fargeeto</p>	 <p>eey iyo ilmo</p>

<p>xayawaanku waa uu koraa</p> <p>dhammaan xayawaanku waa uu koraa</p>	
 <p>digaag</p>	 <p>gorayo</p>
 <p>geri</p>	 <p>yaxaas</p>
<p>sawiradani kuwee ayaa koriimo muujinaya ?</p>	
 <p>waraabe</p>	 <p>jiir</p>
 <p>buug</p>	 <p>mas</p>





naqtiin 'astaamaha xayawaanka'  
sawiradani maxaa ay muujinayaan?

	
lo'	biciid
	
digaag	wiilal

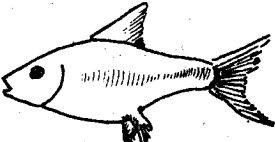
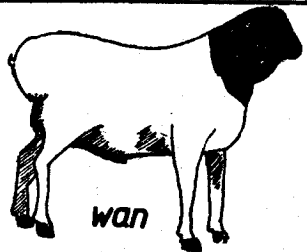


Kee ayaa muujinaya astaamaha xayawaanka?

	
dhagax	muraayadaha indhaha
	
libaax	gambar

dhaqdhaqaaqa xayawaanka  
xayawaanka socda  
xayawaanka oo dhammi way socdaan

	
qof	dawaco
	
gorayo	jiir

xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa socda?

	
kalluun	wan
	
dibi	kaneeco

xayawaanka gurguurta ama xamaarta

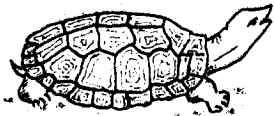
dhammaan xayawaanadani waa gurguurtaan



abeeso



yaxaas

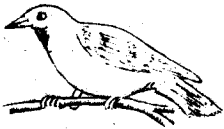


diin

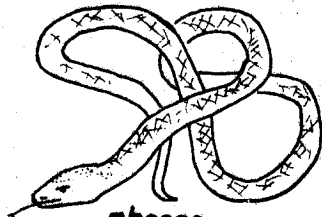


goroto

xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa gurguurta ama xamaarta?



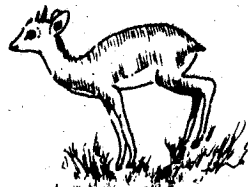
shimbir



abeeso



hangaraarac



sagaaro

xayawaanka boodbooda

dhammaan xayawaanadani waa ay boodboodaan



rah



bakayle

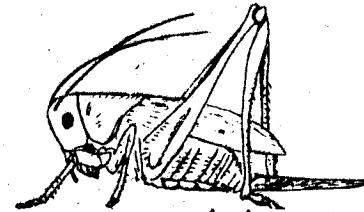


booddo



koronkoro

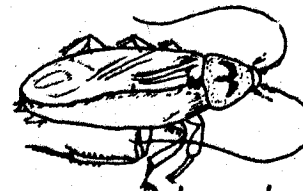
xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa boodbooda ?



kabajaa



shimbir



baranbaro



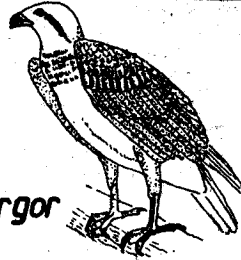
rah

## xayawaanka duula

dhammaan xayawaanadani waa ay duulaan



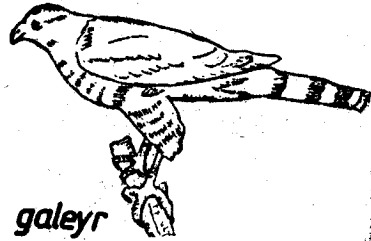
fidmeer



gorgor



tuke



galey

xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa duula ?



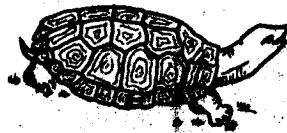
shimbir



bisad



dafo



diin

## xayawaanka dabaasha

dhammaan xayawaanadani waa ay dabaashaan



nibiri



kalluun



lulumo

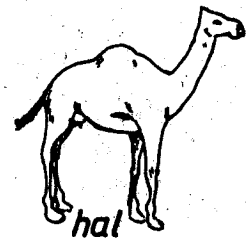


qubo

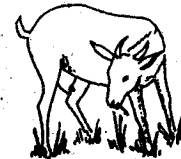
xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa dabaasha ?



yaxaas



hal



ri



jeer

naqtiin "dhaqdhaqaaqa xayawaanka"

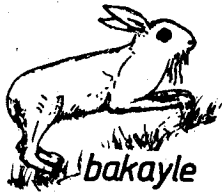
dhammaan xayawaanadani waa ay dhaqdhaqaaqan



qof



yaxaas

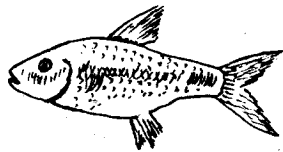


bakayle



dafo

xayawaanadani ma isku dhaqdhaqaaq baa ?



kalluun



nibiri



tuke



fiidmeer

deegaanka xayawaanka

berri-ku-nool

dhammaan xayawaanadan waa berri-ku-nool

qof



mulac

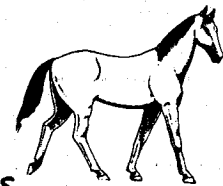
wiyil



waraabe

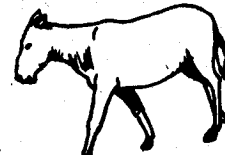


tuke



faras

xayawaankan kuwee ayaa berri-ku-nool ah ?



dameer



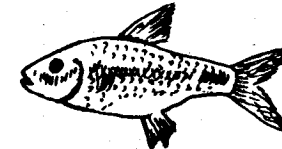
qoolley



wan



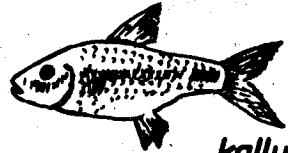
daayer



nibiri

*biyo-ku-nool*

*xayawaanadan dhammaan waa biyo-ku-nool*



*kalluun*



*nibiri*

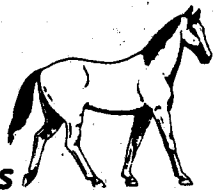


*qubo*



*lulumo*

*kuwee ayaa ku dhex nool biyaha?*



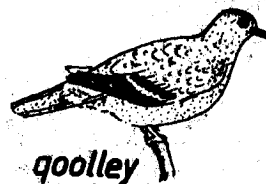
*faras*



*kalluun*



*qubo*



*qoolley*

*xayawaanka berri iyo biyo ku noolka ah*

*dhammaan xayawaanadani waa berri iyo biyo ku nool*



*rah*



*yaxaas*



*jeer*



*diin ceelaad*

*xayawaankan kuwee baan ahayn berri iyo biyo ku nool ?*



*dameerfarow*



*rah*



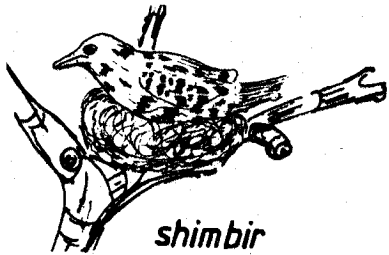
*jeer*



*wiyil*

## xayawaanada hoyga-dhista

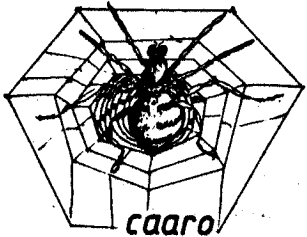
dhammaan xayawaanadani waxa ay dhistaan hoy



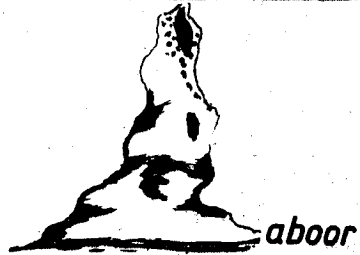
shimbir



nin

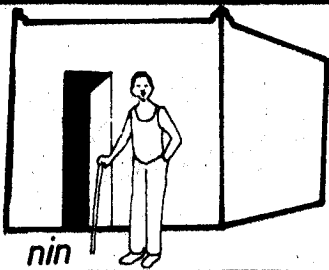


caaro



aboor

xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa hoy dhista ?



nin



gorayo



bisad



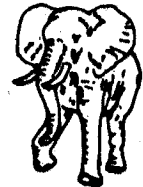
dawaco

## xayawaanka hoyga aan samaysan

xayawaanadan oo dhammi hoy ma samaystaan



gorayo



maroodi



biciid



sagaaro

xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa aan samaysan hoy ?



haweenay



qubo



shimbir

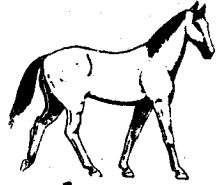


duqsi

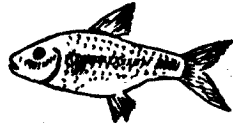


## naqtiin 'deegaanka xayawaanka'

xayawaanadan deegaankooda ayaa kala duwan



faras



kalluun



yaxaas



waraabe

xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa hoy dhista ?



shimbir



qof



maroodi



biciid

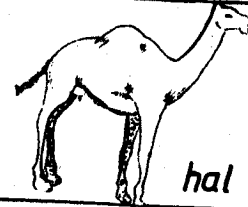
## cuntada xayawaanka

xayawaanada dhirta cuna  
xayawaanadan dhammaan waxa ay cunaan dhirta

ri



lo'



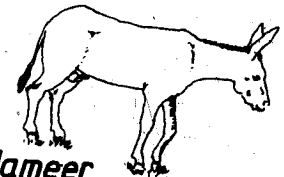
hal



bakayle



jeer



dameer

xawaanadan kuwee ayaa cuna dhirta ?



sagaaro



libaax



shimbir



faras

xayawaanka hilibka cuna

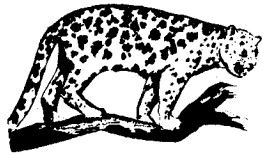
xayawaanadani dhammaan waxa ay cunaan hilibka



libaax



waraabe



shabeel



dawaco

xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa cuna hilibka ?



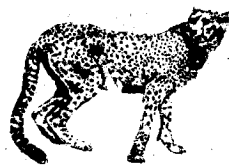
dawaco



yey



sagaaro



haramacad

xayawaanka hilibka iyo dhirtaba cuna

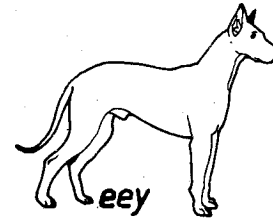
dhammaan xayawaanadani hilibka  
iyo dhirtaba waa cunaan



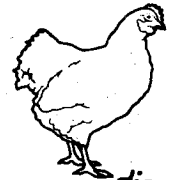
haweenay



bisad



eey



digaagad

xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa hilibka iyo dhirtaba cuna?



diig



lax



sac



nin

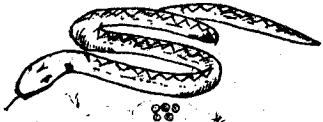
dhalmada xayawaanka  
xayawaanka ukunta dhala  
xayawaanadan oo dhammi ukun ayaa ay dhalaan



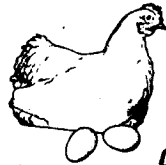
shimbir



yaxaas



mas



digaagad

xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa ukun dhala ?



ri



qoolley



dabagaalle



jabiso

xayawaanka ilmo u eg dhalaan  
dhammaan xayawaanadani waxa ay dhalaan ilmo u eg



sac iyo weyl

hal iyo norig



waraabe

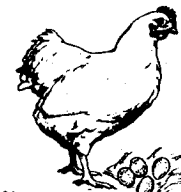


bakayle

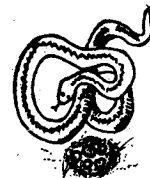
xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa dhala ilmo u eg ?



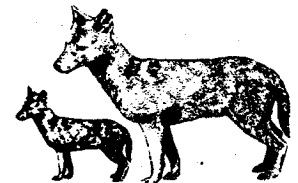
sagaaro iyo ilmaheed



digaagad iyo ukun



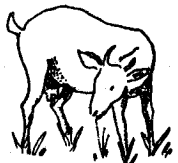
mas iyo ukun



dawaco iyo ilmaheed

nakhtiin cuntada dhalmada xayawaanka<sup>3</sup>

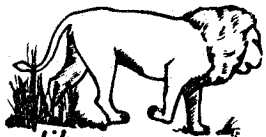
xayawaanka cuntadoodu waa ay kala gadisan tahay



ri



sac



libaax

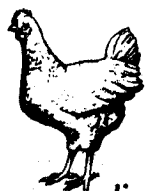


dawaco

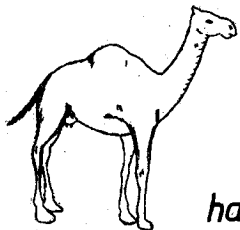
xayawaanadan dhalmadoodu waa ay kala gadisan tahay



shimbir



digaagad



hal



waraabe

faa'iidooyinka xayawaanka

cuntada aan ka helno xayawaanka  
waxyaabahan oo dhammi waa cunno aan ka helno  
xayawaanka



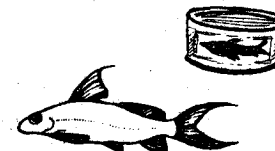
ukun



hiblib



caano



kalluun

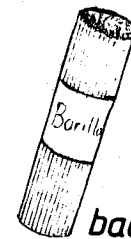
waxyaabahan kuwee baa ah cunno aan  
xayawaanka ka helno ?



subag



rooti



baasto



hiblib

## qalabka aynu ka helno xayawaanka

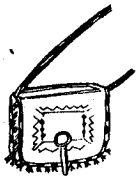
dhammaan qalabkan waxa aynu ka helnaa  
xayawaanka



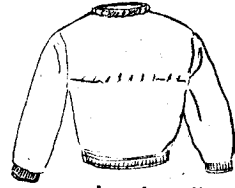
gambar



kabo



boorso



jaakatiin

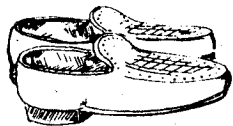
kuwee ayaa aynu ka helnaa xayawaanka ?



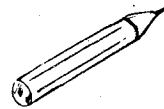
saacad



wadaan



kabo

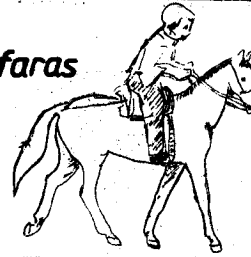


qalin

## adeegsiga xayawaanka

dhammaan xayawaanadan waa la adeegsadaa

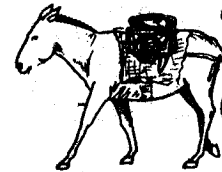
faras



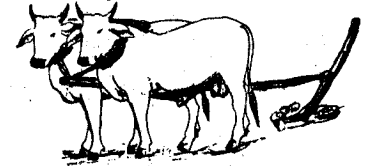
awr



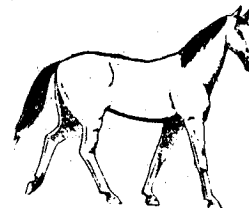
dameer



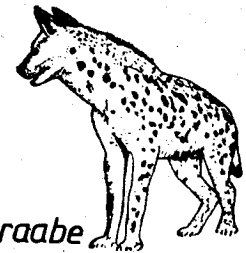
laba dibi



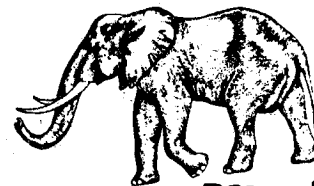
xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa la adeegsadaa ?



faras



waraabe

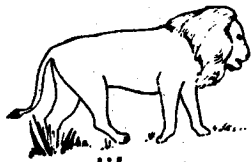


maroodi



dibi

*dhibaatooyinka xayawaanka  
xayawaanka dadka dhiba  
xayawaankan oo dhammi dadka dhibaato ayuu u geystaa*



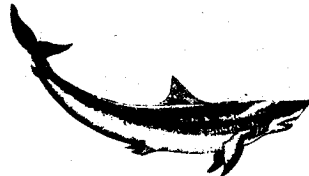
libaax



mas

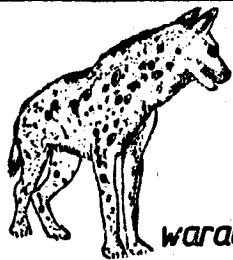


kaneeco

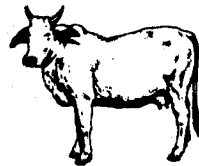


libaax-badeed

*kuwee ayaa xayawaanadan dadka dhibaato  
u geystaa ?*



waraabe



sac



yaxaas



sagaaro

*xayawaanka dalagga dhiba  
dhammaan xayawaanadan dalagga ayuu dhibaato  
u geystaa*



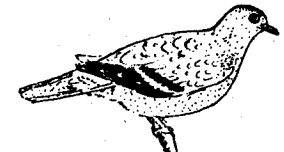
daayeer



ayax

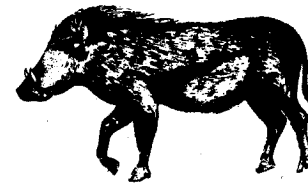


jiir



qoolley

*xayawaanadan kuwee ayaa dalagga dhibaato u geystaa?*



doofaar



shinni

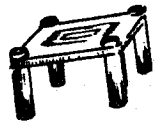


diir



tuke

naqtiin faa'iidooyinka iyo  
dhibaatooyinka xayawaanka'  
kala saar qalabka iyo cuntada aan ka helno  
xayawaanka



gambar



ukun



kalluun



kabo

kala saar kuwa dadka dhiba iyo kuwadalagga dhiba



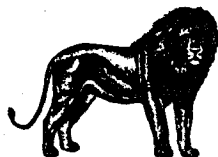
kaneeco



shimbir

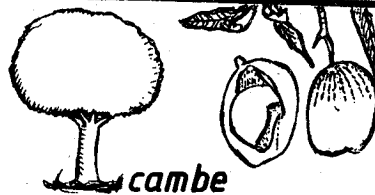


ayax

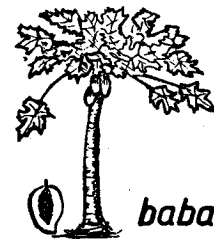


libaax

noocyada dhirta  
dhirta waaweyn  
dhirtan oo dhammi waa dhir waaweyn



cambe



babaay



gob



qumbe

kuwee ayaa dhirtan waaweyn ?



qurac



digir



caws



dhamas

*dhirta yaryar*

*dhammaan waa dhir yaryar*



*yaanyo*



*caws*

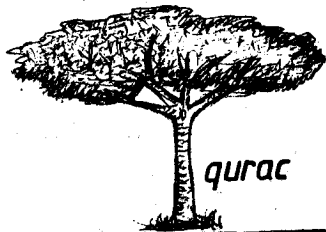


*digir*

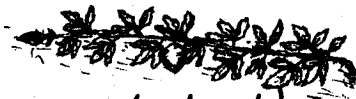


*bashaas*

*kuwani geedkee geed yar ah ?*



*qurac*



*(xab xab)*

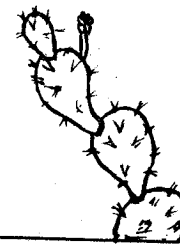


*caws*



*timir*

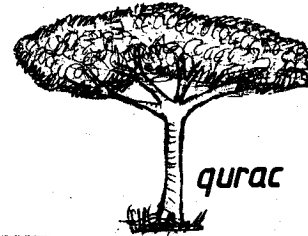
*dhirta qodxaha leh*



*tiin*



*gob*



*qurac*

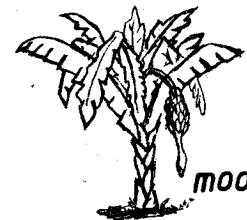


*liin*

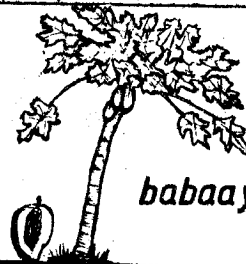
*geedahakan keebaa qodaxda leh ?*



*tiin*



*moos*



*babaay*



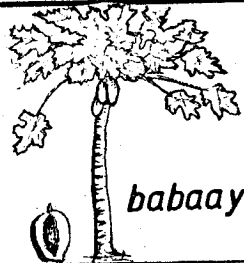
*liin*



dhirta aan qodxaha lahayn  
dhammaan dhirtani qodax ma leh



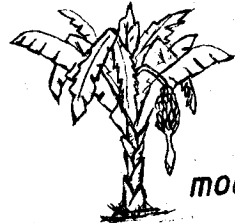
geed\_hindi



babaay



galley

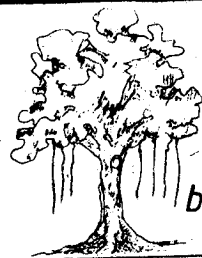


moos

dhirtan kuwee ayaan qodax lahayn ?



tiin



berde



(xab xab)



gob

dhirta ubaxa leh  
dhammaan dhirtani waxa ay bixiyaan ubax



tiin



galley



gabaldaye



dacar

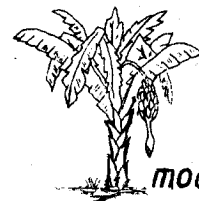
kuwee ayaa ubax bixiya ?



masago



barkin\_waraabe



moos



tiin

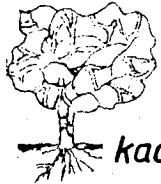
*dhirta caleenteeda dadku cuno*  
*dhammaan dhirtan caleenteeda dadku wuu cunaa*



*bagal*



*saladh*



*kaabaj*



*kable*

*dhirtan kuwee ayaa caleenteeda dadku cunaa ?*



*carmo*



*dacar*



*basal*



*moos*

*dhirta midhaha leh*  
*dhammaan dhirtani waxa ay bixisaa midho*



*gob*



*yaanyo*



*masago*



*timir*

*kuwee ayaa midho bixiya ?*



*daba-case*



*timir*



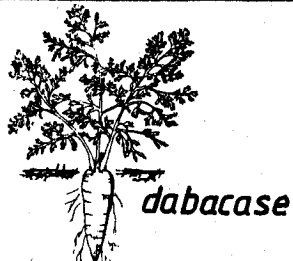
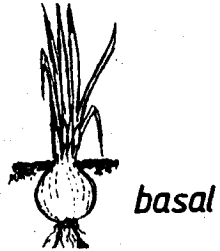
*gob*



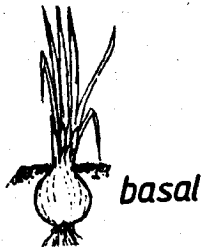
*moxog*

*dhirta badhideeda la cuno*

*dhammaan dhirtani badhideeda ayaa la cunoaa*



*kuwee ayaa dhirtan badhideeda la cunoaa ?*

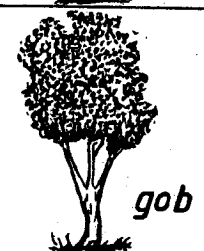
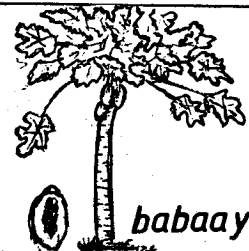


*dhirta aan beeranno*

*dhammaan dhirtan waa aynu beeranaa*



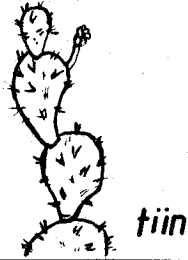
*geedahan kuwee ayeynu beerannaa ?*



*Dhirta dabiiciga ah  
dhammaan dhirtan waa dabiici*



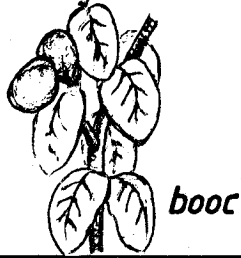
*qurac*



*tiin*



*gob*

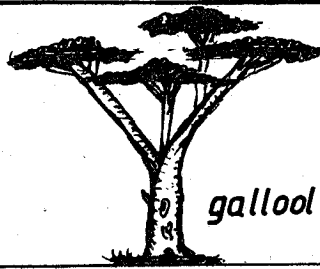


*booc*

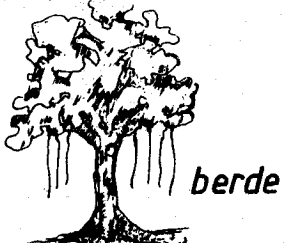
*dhirtan kuwee ayaa dabiici ah ?*



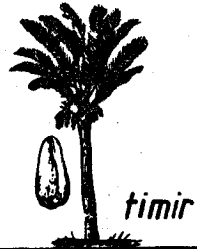
*galley*



*gallool*

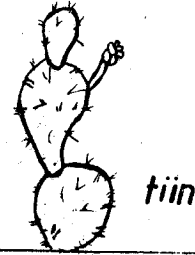


*berde*

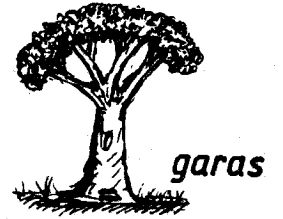


*timir*

*geed abaareed  
dhammaan geedahani waa geed-abaareed*



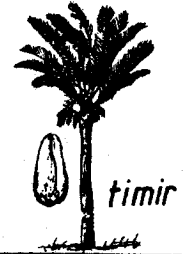
*tiin*



*garas*



*dacar*

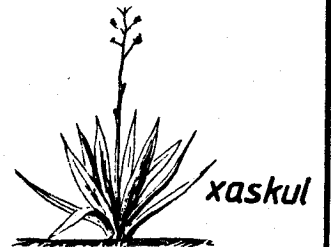


*timir*

*kuwee ayaa ah geed abaareed ?*



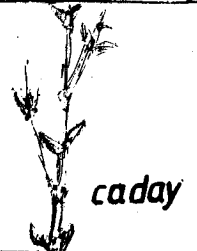
*bariis*




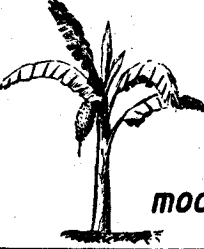
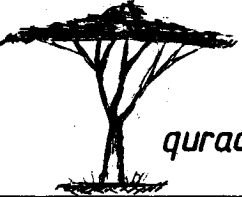





*xaskul*

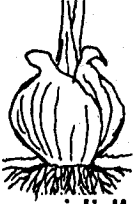

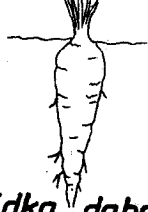

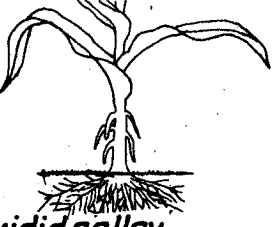
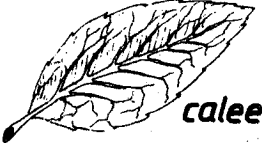




*moos*



*caday*

<p>naqtiin "noocyada dhirta" kala saar dhirtan</p>	
 gob	 moos
 qurac	 tiin
<p>kuwee ayaa baarkooda la cunaa ?</p>	
 bagal	 saladh
 daba-case	 bataati

<p>qaybaha geedka xiddidada dhammaan sawiradani waa xidido</p>	
 xididka basasha	 xididka gallyda
 xididka daba case	 xididka qudhaca
<p>sawiradan kuwee baa ah xidido ?</p>	
 xidid gally	 caleen
 jirrid	 xidid moos

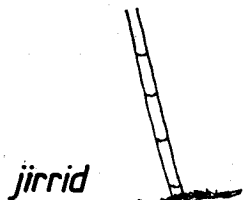
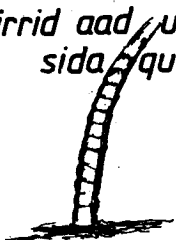
jirrido

dhirtu waxa ay leedahay jirrido kala duwan



jirrid baaxad weyn

jirrid aad u dheer sida qumbaha

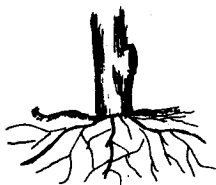


jirrid dhuubaan sida gallayda

jirrid dhuubaan oo qalqaloocda



kuwee ayaa jirrid ah ?



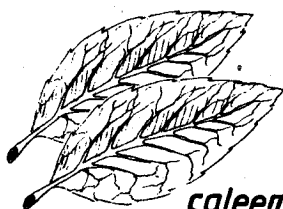
xidid



jirrid dhuubaan



jirrid baaxad leh



caleemo

caleemaha

dhammaan kuwani waa caleemo kala duwan



caleen gallay



caleen babaay



caleen moos



caleen liin

kuwee ayaa caleemo ah ?



caleen cambe



caleen qumbe



midho



ubax

ubaxa

dhammaan kuwani waa ubaxyo kala duwan



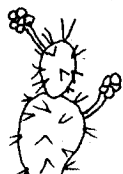
ubax gallay



ubax gabbaldaye



ubax suuf

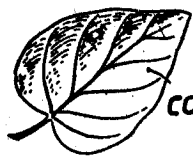


ubax tiin

kuwee ayaa ubax ah ?



ubaxtiin



caleen



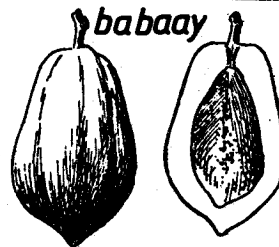
midho



ubax gallay

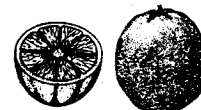
midhaha

dhammaan kuwani waa midho kala duwan



babaay

liin



cambe



qare

kuwee ayaa midho ah ?



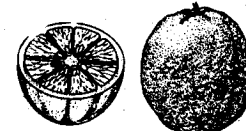
yaanyo

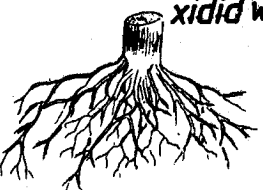







ubax











caleen

liin




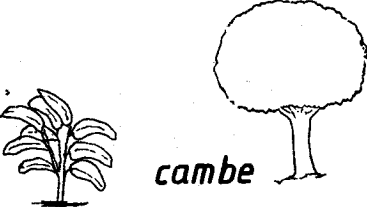
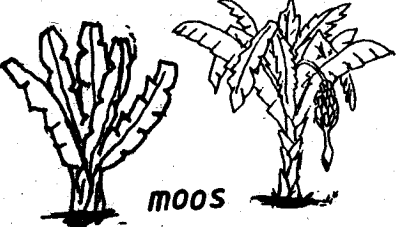
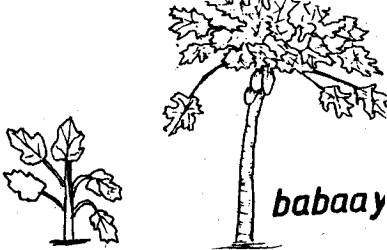
<p>naqtiin "qaybaha geedka" kuwani waa qaybaha geedka</p>	
 <p>xidid weyn</p>	 <p>ubax</p>
 <p>caleen</p>	 <p>jirrid</p>
<p>sawir kastaa maxaa uu muujinayaa ?</p>	
 <p>tiin</p>	 <p>yaanyo</p>
 <p>gallay</p>	 <p>berde</p>

<p>astaamaha dhirta dhirtu waxay u baahan tahay nafaqo dhammaan dhirtu waxay ay u baahan tahay nafaqo</p>	
 <p>timir</p>	 <p>moos</p>
 <p>galley</p>	 <p>tiin</p>
<p>dhirtu haddii a anay helin nafaqo waa dhimataa</p>	
 <p>gallod</p>	 <p>yaanyo</p>
 <p>booc</p>	 <p>saladh</p>

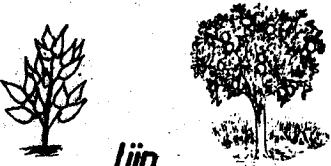
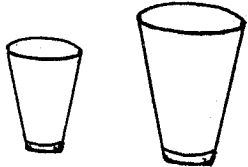

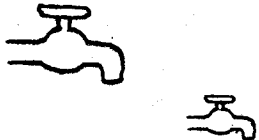


*dhirtu wey kortaa*

*dhammaan dhirtu wey kortaa*


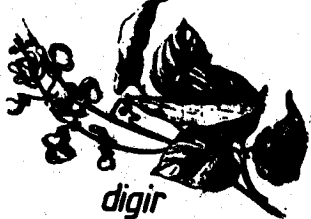

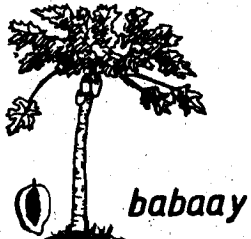
 <p><i>galley</i></p>	 <p><i>cambe</i></p>
 <p><i>moos</i></p>	 <p><i>babaay</i></p>

*waxya abahan kuwee ayaa korriin muujinayo ?*



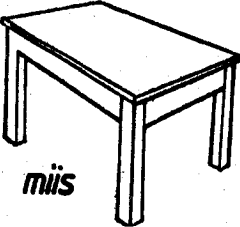
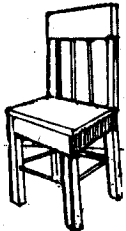
 <p><i>liin</i></p>	 <p><i>bakeeri</i></p>
 <p><i>saxan</i></p>	 <p><i>qasabad</i></p>

*dhirtu waa ay tarantaa*

*dhammaan dhirtani waa ay tarantaa*

 <p><i>liin</i></p>	 <p><i>digir</i></p>
 <p><i>timir</i></p>	 <p><i>babaay</i></p>

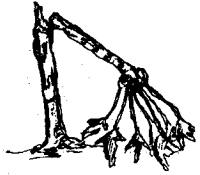
*kuwee ayaa muujnaya taran ?*

 <p><i>timir</i></p>	 <p><i>digir</i></p>
 <p><i>miis</i></p>	 <p><i>kursi</i></p>

*dhirtu waa ay dhimataa*

*dhammaan dhirtani waa ay dhimatay*

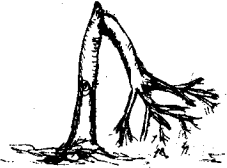
*babaay*



*liin*



*qurac*

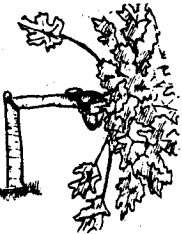


*moos*



*dhirtan kuwee ayaa dhintay ?*

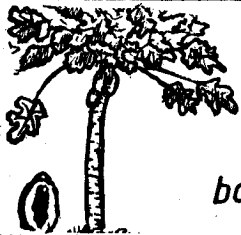
*babaay*



*galley*



*babaay*



*liin*



*dhirtu waxa ay u baahan tahay ilays iyo hawo*

*dhirtu markey ilays iyo hawo hesho ayay baxdaa*



*geed hawo la'*



*geed hawo haysta*



*geed ilays la'*

*geed ilays hayo*



*kuwee ayaa si fiican u baxaya ?*

*geed ilays hayo*



*geed hawo haysta*



*geed ilays la'*



*geed hawo la'*



*nakhtiin "astaamaha dhirta"*

*dhammaan kuwani waa astaamaha dhirta*



*korriin*



*taran*



*dhimasho*

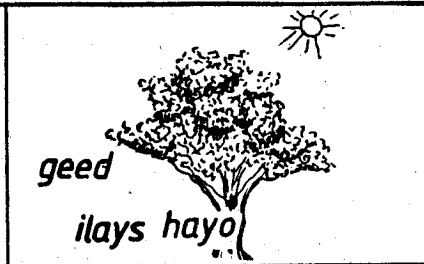


*nafaqo*

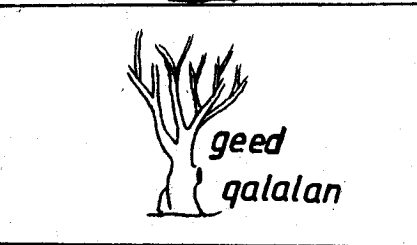
*kuwee ayaa muujnaya astaamaha dhirta ?*



*timir  
midhaha leh*



*geed  
ilays hayo*



*geed  
qalalan*



*geed  
dabayli ruxayso*

*faaiidadooyinka dhirta laga helo cunta*

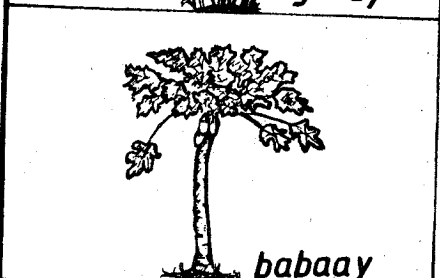
*dhammaan cuntadan waxa aynu ka helaa dhirta*



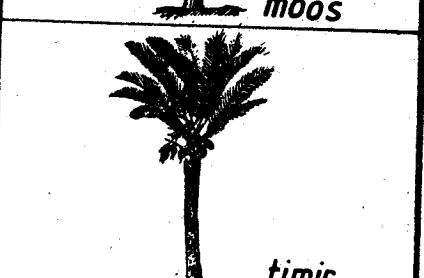
*galley*



*moos*



*babaay*

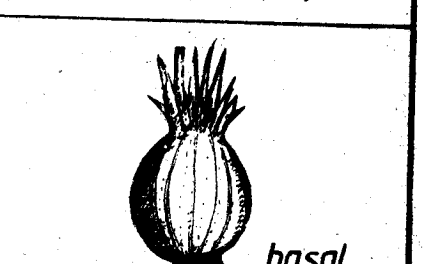


*timir*

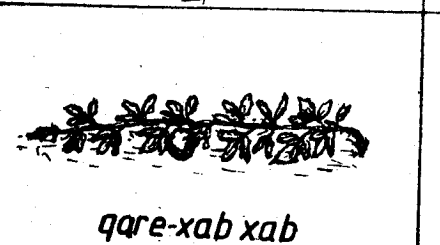
*dhirta waxa aynu ka helaa cunta kala duwan ?*



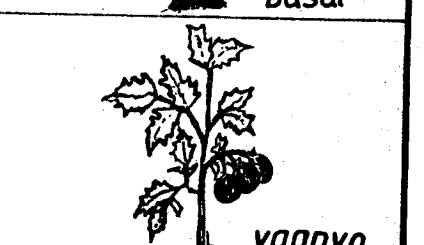
*daba-case*



*basal*



*qare-xab xab*



*yaanyo*

*dhirta waxa aynu ka helaa hu'.*

*dhammaan hugan waxa aynu ka helnaa dhirta*



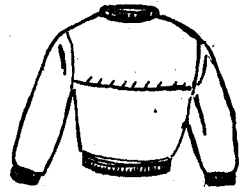
*shaati*



*gooneeto*



*surwaal*

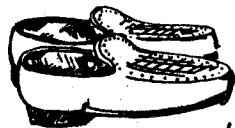


*funaanad*

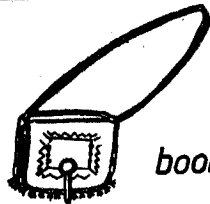
*hugan keebaa cudbi ka samaysan ?*



*diric*



*kabo*



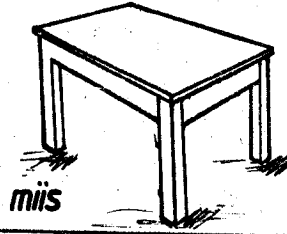
*boorso*



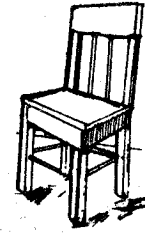
*sharabaad*

*loox*

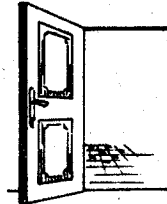
*dhammaan walxahani waxa ay ka samaysan yihiin loox*



*miis*



*kursi*



*albaab*



*daaqad*

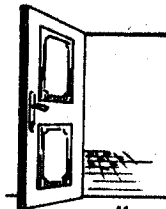
*kuwee baa loox ka samaysan ?*



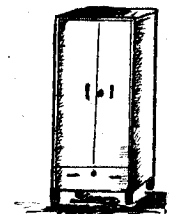
*kubad*



*mastarad*



*albaab*



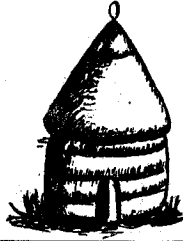
*kabadh*

*dhismo*

*dhammaan guryahani waxay ka samaysan yihiin dhir*



*aqal soomaali*



*mundul*

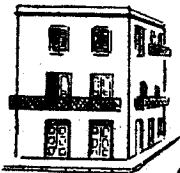


*cariish*



*baraako*

*guryahani kuwee baa dhir ka dhisan ?*



*daar*



*cariish*



*gun jingadah*



*baraako*

*maydhax*

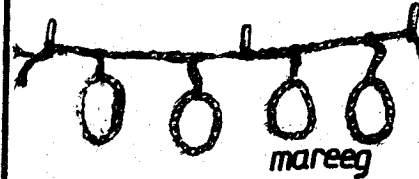
*dhammaan qalabkani wuxuu ka samaysan yahay maydhax*



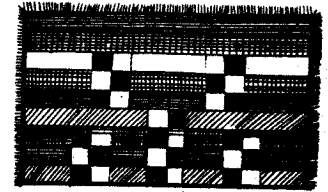
*xadhig*



*dif*

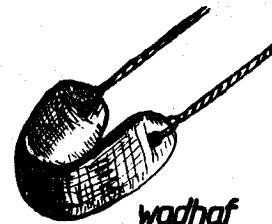


*mareeg*

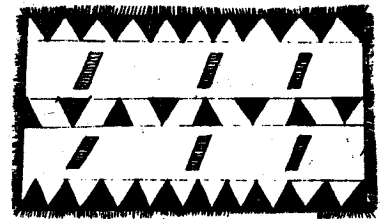


*kabad*

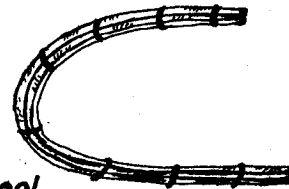
*kuwani dhammaan ma maydhax baa ay ka samaysan yihiin ?*



*wadhaf*



*caws*



*alool*

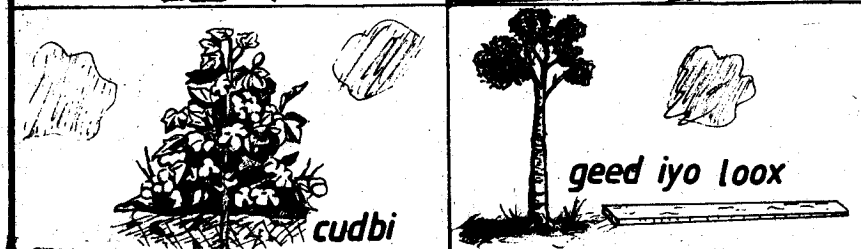
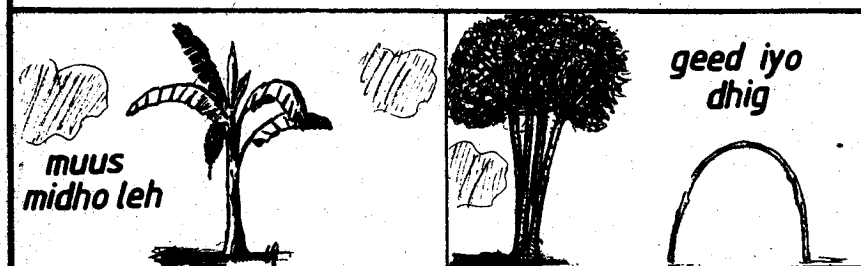


*xadhig*

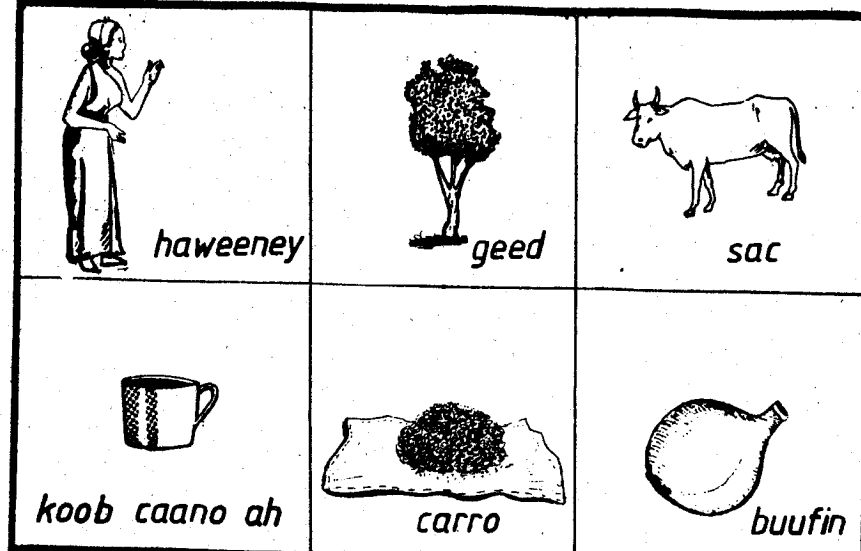
naqtiin "faa'idooyinkan dhirta laga helo"  
 dhammaan dhirtan faaiido ayaa ay inoo leedahay



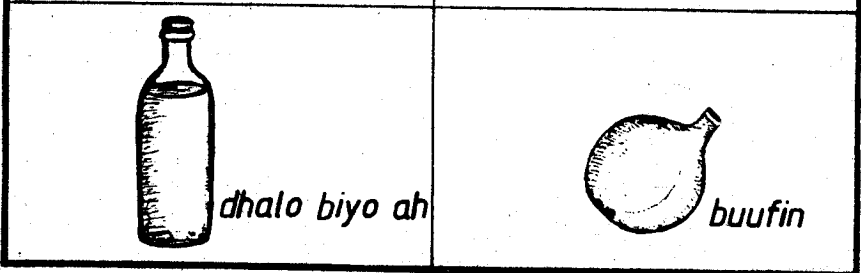
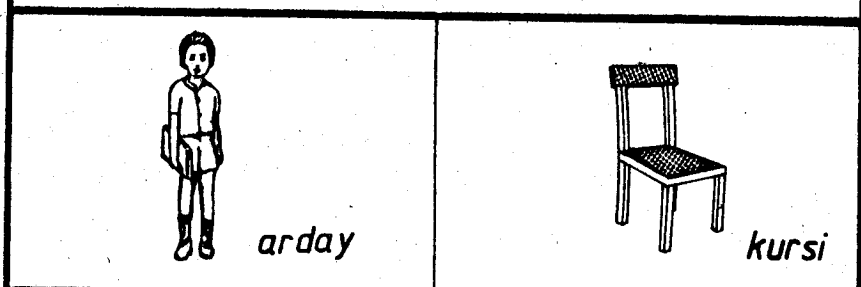
maxaa ka mid ah faaiidada dhirta ?



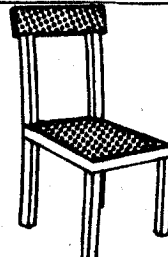
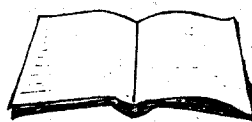

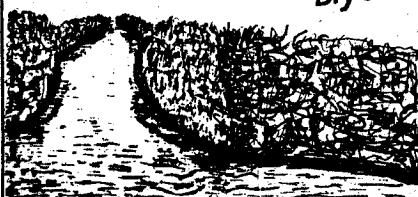




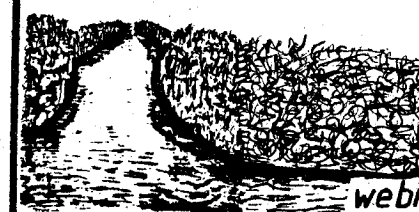


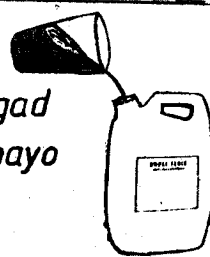
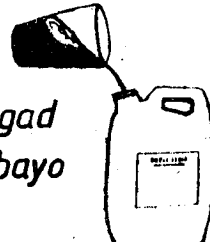



maatar arar guud  
 dhammaan walxahan waa maatar


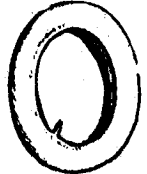
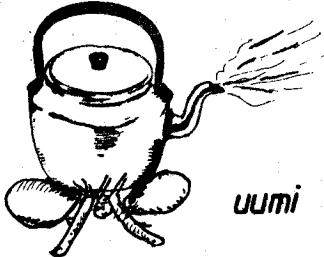


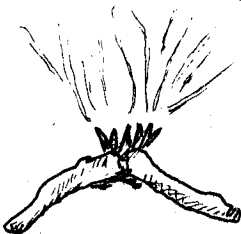
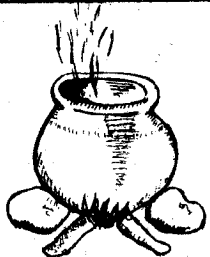



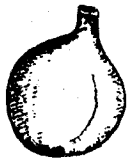


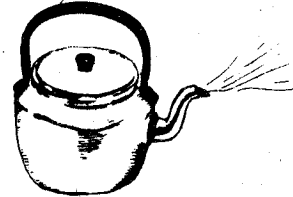


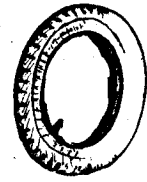

sawirradani maxaa ay muujinayaan ?



<i>adke</i>	
<i>dhammaan waxyaabahani waa adke</i>	
 <i>dhagax</i>	 <i>geed</i>
 <i>kursi</i>	 <i>buug</i>
<i>walxahan kuwee ayaan ahayn adke ?</i>	
 <i>koob</i>	 <i>biyo</i>
 <i>hawo</i>	 <i>bulukeeti</i>

<i>hoor</i>	
<i>dhammaan waxyaabahani waa hoor</i>	
 <i>webi</i>	 <i>bad</i>
 <i>koob caano ah</i>	 <i>saliid caagad lagu shubayo</i>
<i>kuwee aya hoor ah ?</i>	
 <i>saliid caagad lagu shubayo</i>	 <i>dhagax</i>
 <i>sonkor</i>	 <i>koob caano ah</i>

<i>neef</i>	
<i>dhammaan waxyaabahani waa neef</i>	
 <i>buufin</i>	 <i>tuyuub taayir neefaysan</i>
 <i>uumi</i>	 <i>qiiq</i>
<i>kuwee ayaa neef ah?</i>	
 <i>dhaga x</i>	 <i>qiiq</i>
 <i>uumi</i>	 <i>weel biyo ah</i>

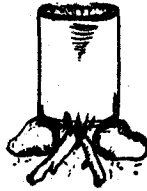
<i>naqtiin "wejiyada maatarka"</i>	
<i>dhammaan waxyaabahani waa maatar</i>	
 <i>buufin</i>	 <i>dhaga x</i>
 <i>weel biyo ah</i>	 <i>jelemed qiiqeysa</i>
<i>walxahan kuwee adke ah, kuwee hoor ah, kuwee neef ah?</i>	
 <i>kursi</i>	 <i>dhalo caano ah</i>
 <i>taayir neefaysan</i>	 <i>bulukeeti</i>



*isbeddelka wejiyada maatarka  
adke loo beddelay hoor  
dhammaan adkayaashan waxa loo bed-  
deli karaa hoor.*

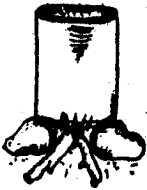
*tijaabo 1*

*daasad subag ah dabna saaran*



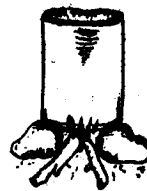
*tijaabo 2*

*daasad xaydh ah dabna saaran*

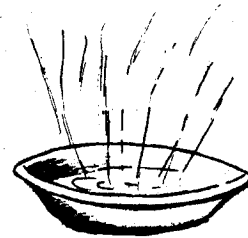


*tijaabo 3*

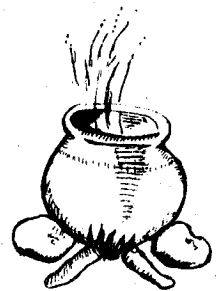
*daasad baraf ah dabna saaran*



*hoor loo beddelay neef  
dhammaan hoorarkani waxa ay  
isku beddelayaan neef*

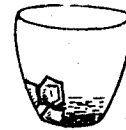


*dhaal alkahool ah*



*biyo karaya*

*walxahani ma hoor isu beddelaya neef baa?*



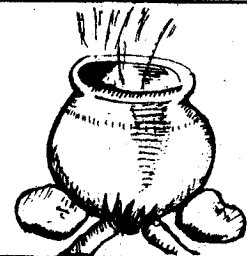
*baraf dhalaalaya*



*barafuun  
dabool la'*

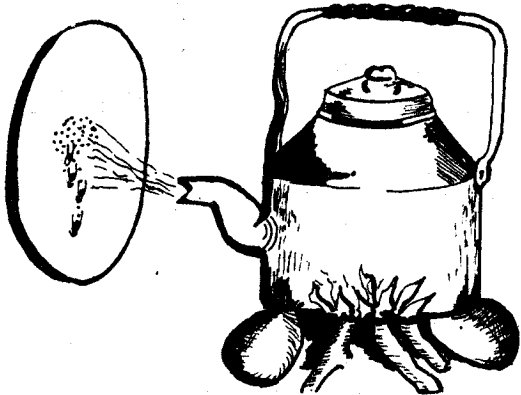


*alkahool qorax yaal*



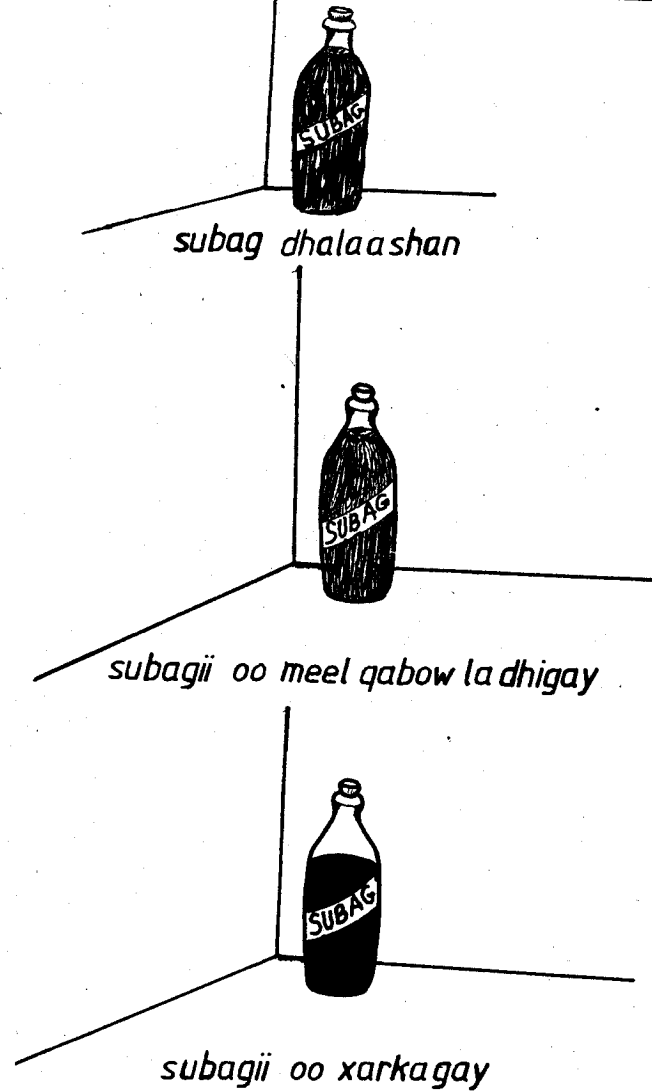
*biyo  
karaaya*

*neef loo beddelay hoor  
neefta waxa loo beddeli karaa hoor*



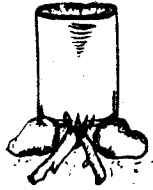
*kildhi karaya, uumigiina  
dabool lagu qabtay, oo biyo sameeyey*

*hoor loo beddelay adke  
tijaabo muujnayso hoor loo beddelay adke*

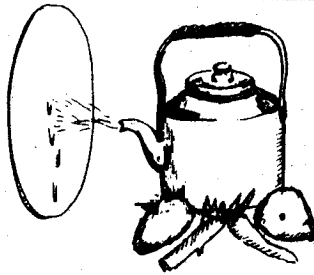


*isbeddelka wejiyada maatarka  
dhammaan kuwani waa wejiyada maatarka*

*aaasad subag ah  
dabna saaran*



*kildhi karaya, uumigiina  
dabool lagu qabtay, oo biyo  
sameeyey*



*subag xarkagay*



*caag alkohool ah  
oo af banaan*



*astaamaha maatarka  
walxaha qoyan  
walxahan oo dhammi waa walxo qoyan*

*koob  
baraf ah*



*koob  
burcad ah*



*dhalo  
biyo ah*



*dhalo  
malab ah*



*walxahan kuwee ayaa qoyan ?*

*xaydh*



*dhagax*



*koob  
caano ah*



*buug*



14.6

walxaha qalalan  
dhammaan walxahani wey qalalan yihiin



dhagax



miis

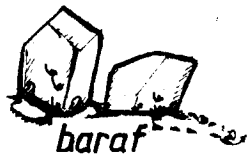


bulakeeti



alwaax

walxahani kuwee ayaa qalalan ?



baraf



dhalo



dhagax



burcad

15.4.

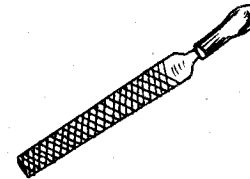
walxaha aan oogada sinayn  
dhammaan walxahan oogadoodu ma sina



dhagax



jirrid



soofe



dhul

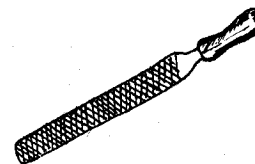
walxahan kuwee ayaa oogadoodu siman yihiin ?



quraarad



dhagax



soofe

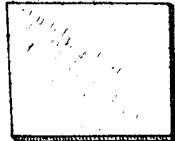


toorey

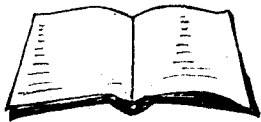
walxaha oogada siman  
walxahan oo dhammi waa walxo oogadoodu siman  
tahay



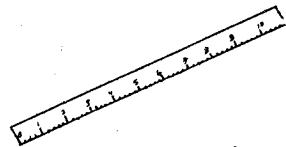
quraarad



muraaryd

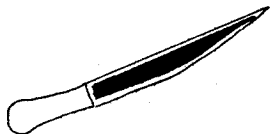


buug



mastarad

walxahan kuwee ayaa oogadoodu siman tahay ?



toorey



dhuxul



koob



dhagax

walxaha jilicsan  
dhammaan walxahan waa ay jilicsan yihiin



furaash isbuunyo ah



caleen



shaati

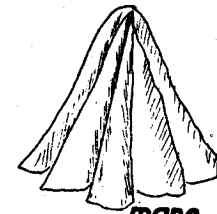


timo

walxahan kuwee ayaa jilicsan ?



dhagax



maro



dhogor



kursi

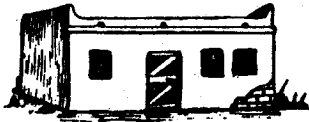
walxaha adag (qalafsan)  
dhammaan walxahani waa adag yihiin



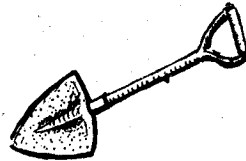
dhagax



miis

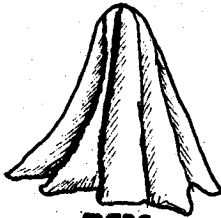


daar



majarafad

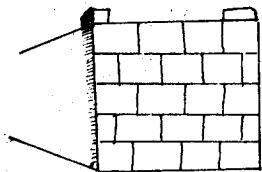
walxahan kuwee ayaa adag ?



maro



duqsi (diqsi)



darbi

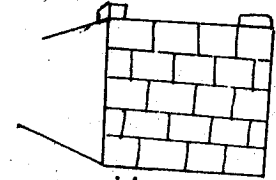


furaash isbuunyo ah

walxaha qaabka sugan leh  
dhammaan walxahani qaab sugan bay leeyihiin



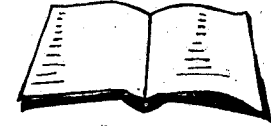
miis



gidaar



mastarad

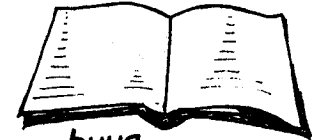


buug

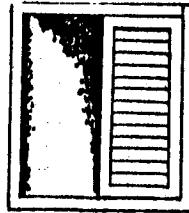
walxahan kuwee ayaa qaab sugan leh ?



dhagax



buug



daaqad



geed

walxaha aan qaabka sugan lahayn  
dhammaan walxahani ma laha qaab sugan



dhagax



buur



haan



ashuun (jalxad)

walxahani kuwee ayaa aan lahayn qaab sugan ?



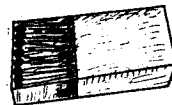
kubbad



dhagax



buur



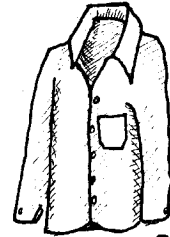
taraq

naqtiin <sup>astamaha</sup> maatararka  
dhammaan walxahan waxa ay muujinayaa  
astamaha maatararka

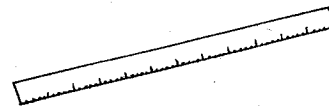


dhalo

malab ah



shaati



mastarad



miis

walxahan kuwee ayaa jilicsan, kwee adag, kwee siman ?



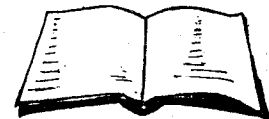
dhagax



caleen



quraarad



buuq

*hawada*  
*jiritaanka hawada*  
*tijaabo ku tusinaysaa jiritaanka hawada*

*tijaabo 1*



*wiil buufin afuufaya*

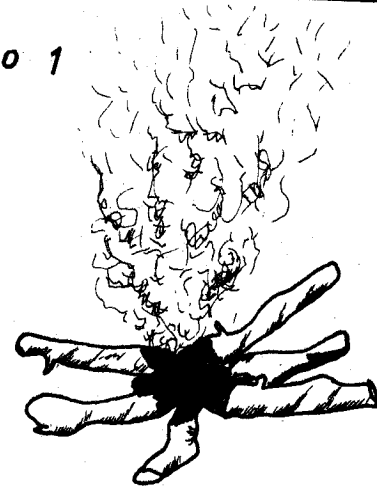
*tijaabo 2*



*gabadh isbabinaysa*

*hawadu waa ay socotaa*  
*tijaabooyinkani waxa ay muujinayaa in hawadu socoto*

*tijaabo 1*



*dab qiiqaya*

*tijaabo 2*



*dhalo cadar ah*

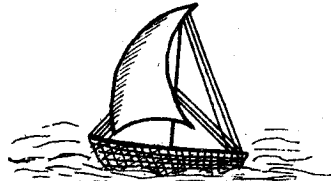


wax ayaa ay dhaqaajisaa

dhammaan walxahan waxa dhaqaajinaya hawada



xashiish dabayli wado



dooni dabayli wado



abatey dabayliwado

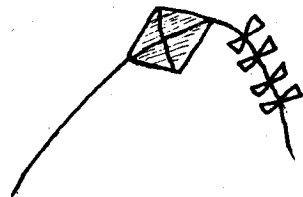


geed dabayli ruxayso

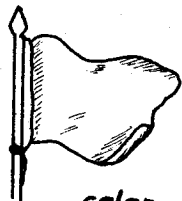
walxahan kuwee ayaysan hawadu dhaqaajinkarin?



guri



abatey

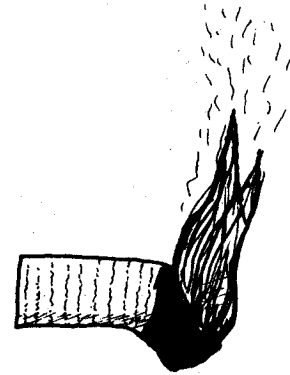


calan



miis

hawadu gubashada wax caawisaa  
tijaabooyin muuiinaya in hawadu guba-  
shada cawiso



xaashi qiiqaysa



bakeeri ku daboolan  
xaashi qiiqaysa



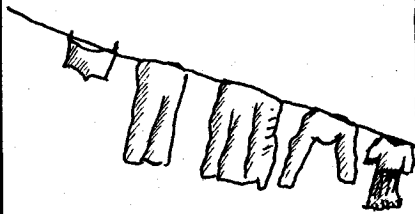
dab baxaya oo yaala aqal hortiiis

naqtiin "hawada"

hawadu wax bay dhaqaajisaa gubashadana waa ay caawisaa



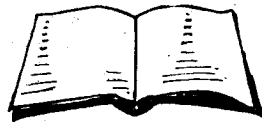
burjuko



dhar wadhan

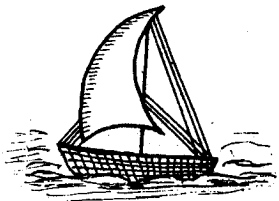


galley



buug

kuwee ayaa hawadu dhaqaajisaa ?



dooni



geed



dhaqax

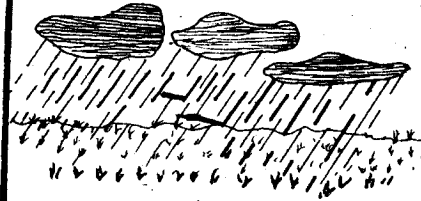


dab ololaya

biyo

ilaha biyaha

dhammaan kuwani waa ilo biyood



roob



ceel

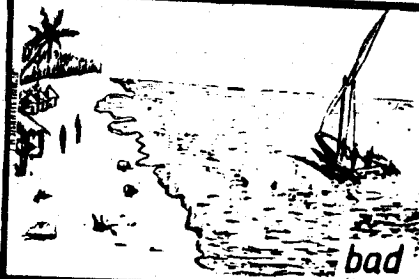


durdur



webi

sawiraadani kuwee ayaa ilo biyood muujnaya ?



bad



ceel



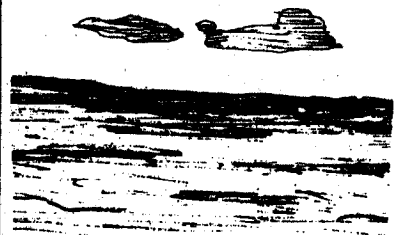
geed



kildhi

socodka biyaha

dhammaan biyahani waa ay soconayaan



bad

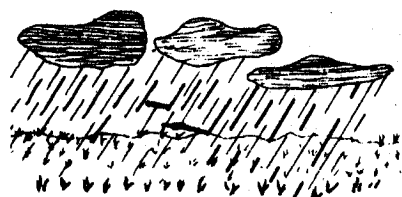


webi

biyayawgani kuwee ayaa macaan ah ama dhannaan ah?



biyo bad



biyo roob



biyo ceel



biyo webi

socodka biyaha

dhammaan biyahani waa ay soconayaan



qasabad socota



biyo-dhac



webi bad ku shubmaayo



daad

biyayawgan kuwee ayaa socda ?



mowjad badeed



koob biyo ah



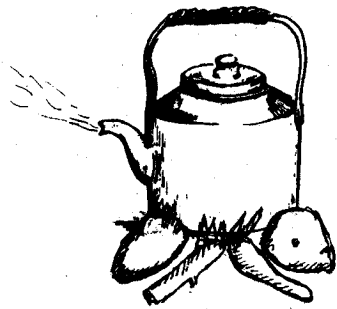
balli



durdur

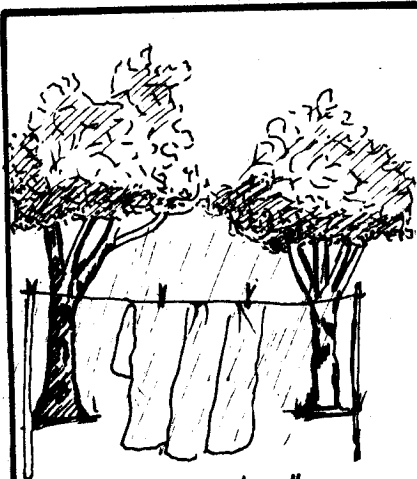
uumi baxa biyaha

tijaabadoni waxa ay muujinaysaa uumi baxa biyaha

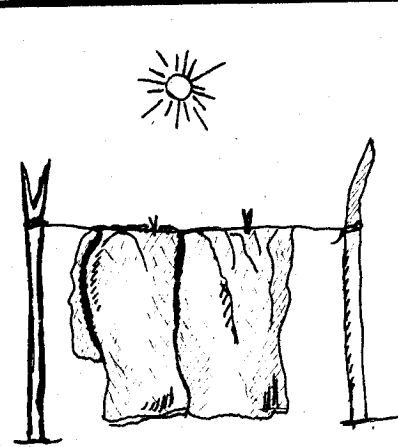


kildhi karaaya

kee ayaa hor qalalaya (engegaya)?



maro hadhaysan



maro qoraxi hayso

isticmaalka biyaha

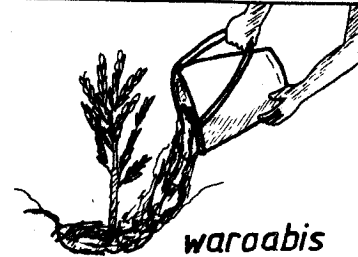
dhammaan kuwani waa isticmaalka biyaha



qof cabaya



gabadh dhaqaysa

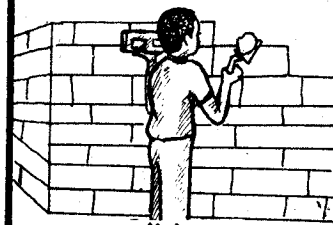


waroabis



dheri dab saaran

kuwee ayaa aan isticmaalka biyaha ahayn?



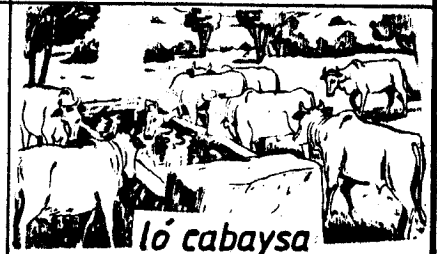
dhismo



qabaysad



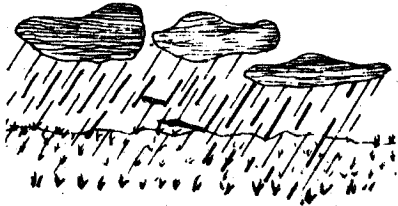
arday fadhiya



lo' cabaysa

naqtiin "biyaha"

dhammaan sawiraadani waxa ay ku saabsan yihiin biyaha



roob



bad



kildhi karaaya



fara xalasho

sawir kasta maxaa uu muujnaya ?



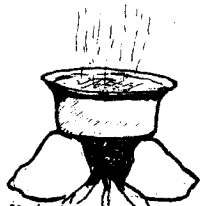
durdur



dhaqid

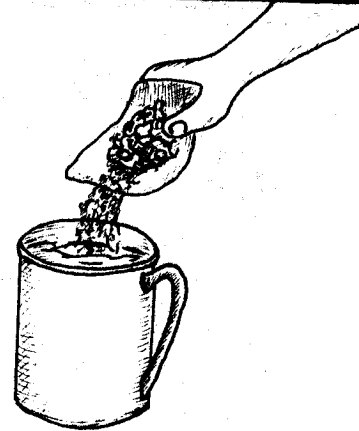


ceel



digs karaya

walxaha biyaha ku milma tijaabadani waxay muujnaysaa in sonkorta iyo cusbadu ku milmaan biyaha



cusbo



sonkor

walxahakan kuwee ayaa ku milma biyaha ?



quruurax



sonkor



cusbo



bnriis

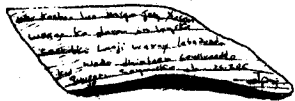
walxaha aan biyaha ku milmin  
dhammaan walxahan biyaha kuma milmaan



dhagax



baasto



waraaq



gallay

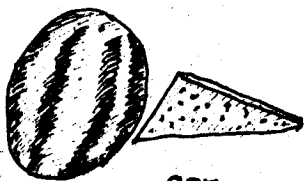
walxahakan kuwee ayaa aan biyaha ku milmin ?



massago



sonkor



qare



hiblib

naqtiin "milannada"  
qadr ayaa ku milma biyaha qaarna kuma milmaan



sonkor



milix



dhagax



gallay

kuwee ayaa biyaha ku milma ?



massago



sonkor

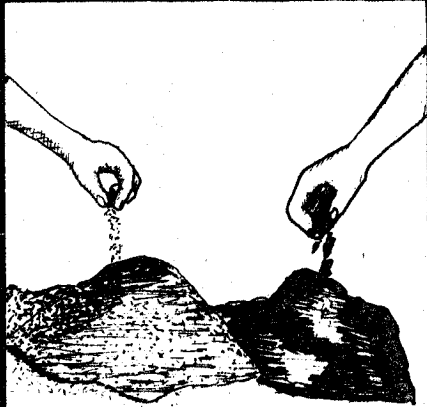


timo

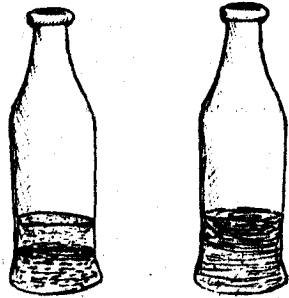


hiblib

*carrada*  
*jaadadka carrada*  
*tijaabooyin muujinaya in bataaxdu ka xabad*  
*weyntahay carro madaw*

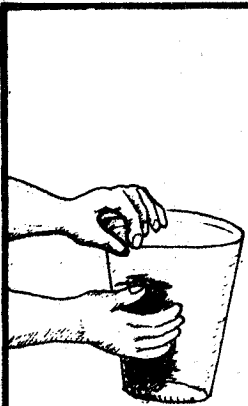


bataax

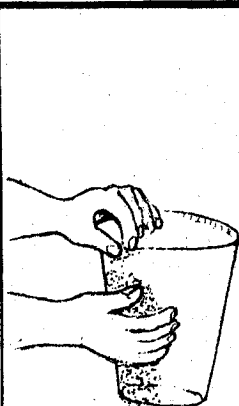
carro  
madaw

carrooyin

*tijaabooyinkani ma muujinayaan in xabadaha*  
*carro madowdu ka weyntahay ta bataaxa ?*



carro madaw

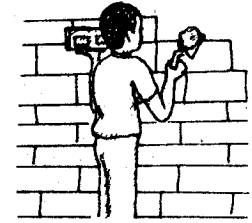


bataax

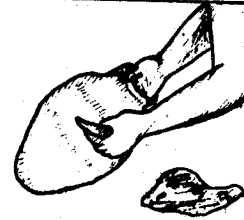
*faa'iidda carrada*  
*carradu waxa ay leedahay faa'idooyin badan*



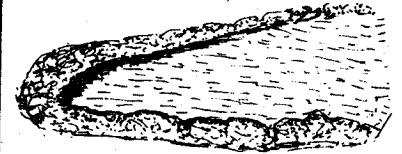
beer



carro

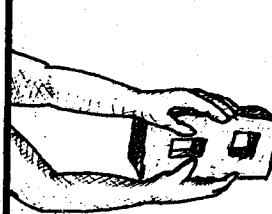


carro

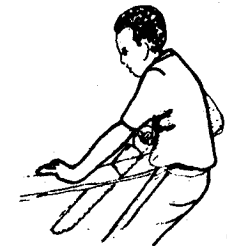


moosid

*kuwee yaa muujinaya faa'iidada carrada ?*



leben



nijaar

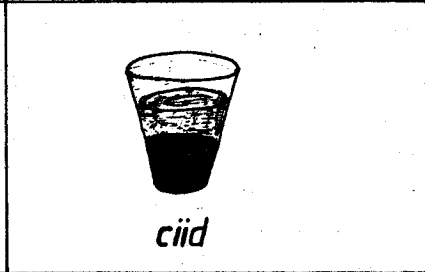
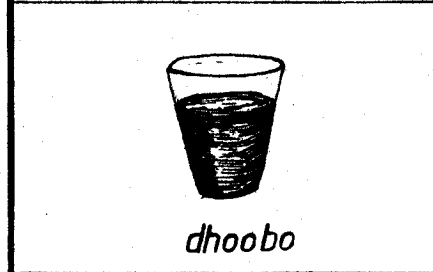
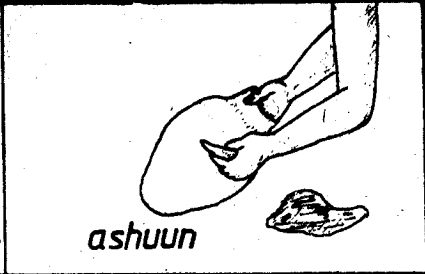


dab-damin

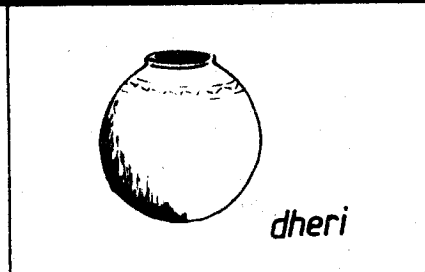
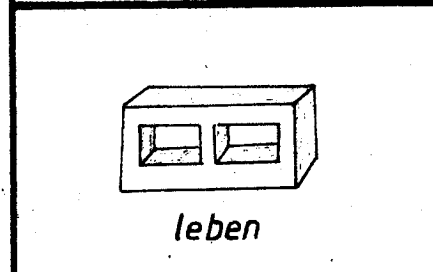


saacad

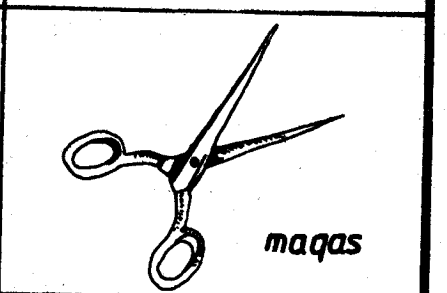
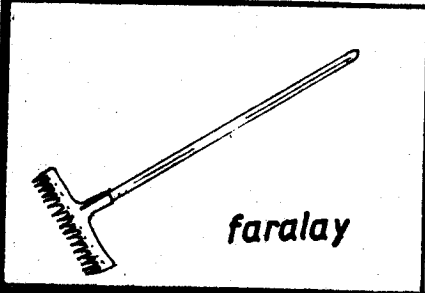
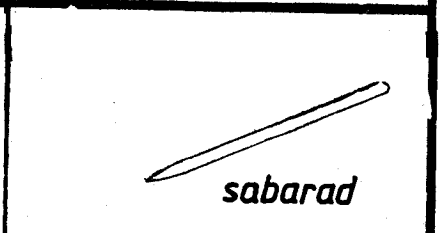
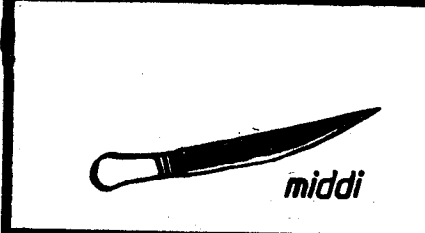
naqtiin "carrada"  
dhammaan sawirradani waxa ay  
ku saabsan yihiin carrada



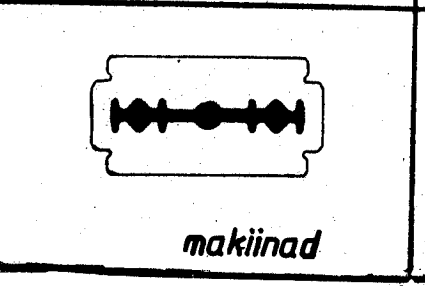
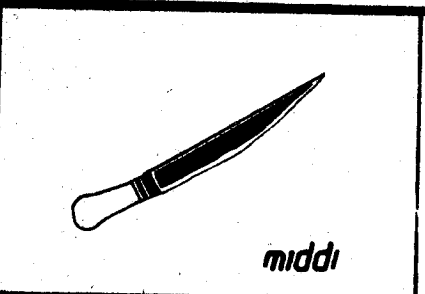
sawirradan mid waliba maxaa uu tilmaamayaa?



qalabka  
jaadadka qalabka  
qalabka ka samaysan birta  
dhammaan qalabkani wuxuu ka samaysan yahay birta



qalabkani kuwee ayaa ka samaysan birta ?





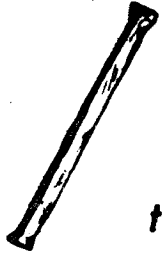
qalabka looxa ka samaysan  
dhammaan qalabkani wuxuu ka samaysan yahay loox



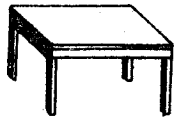
looxa quraanka



mooye



tib (kal)

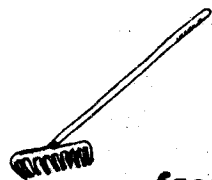


miis

qalabkani keebaa ka samaysan loox ?



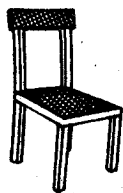
mooye



faralay



qaado



kursi

qalabka quraaradda ka samaysan  
qalabkani waxa ay ka samaysan yihiin quraarad



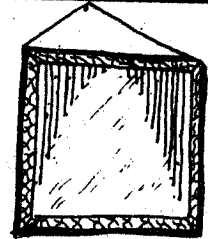
saxan



bakeeri



dhalo



muraayad

qalabkani kuwee ayaa quraarad ka samaysan ?



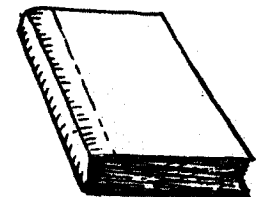
bakeeri



middi



muraayadaha indhaha

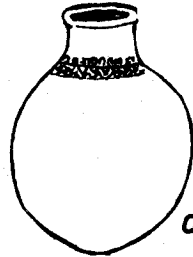


buug

qalabka dhoobada ka samaysan  
qalabkani waxa uu ka samaysan yahay dhoobo



dheri



ashuun

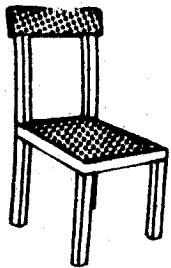


leben

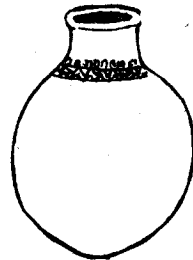


tinnaar

qalabkani kuwee ayaa dhoobo ka samaysan ?



kursi



ashuun



babbis



dheri

qalabka dunta ah  
dhammaan qalabkani wuxuu ka samaysan yahay dun



funaanad



shaati



sharabaad



surwaal

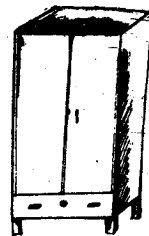
walxahani kuwee ayaa dun ka samaysan ?



surwaal



kabo

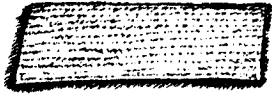


kabadh



funaanad

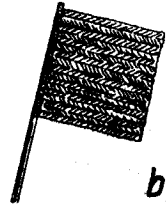
qalabka cawda ah  
dhammaan walxahani waxay ka samaysan yihiin caw



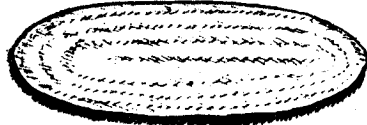
darin



dambiil



babbis



salli

walxahani kuwee ayaa caw ka samaysan ?



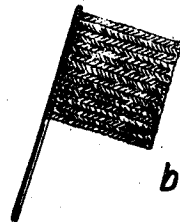
dambiil



shaati



kabo



babbis

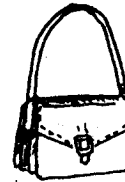
qalabka hargaha ka samaysan  
dhammaan qalabkani wuxuu ka samaysan yahay hargo



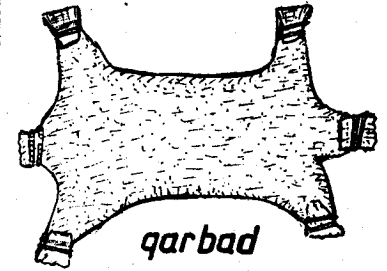
kabo



suun

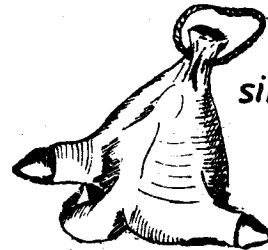


boorso



qarbad

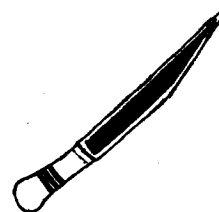
qalabkan kuwee ayaa ka samaysan hargo?



sibraar



miis



middi



kabo

qalabka dhagaxa ka samaysan  
dhammaan qalabkani wuxuu ka samaysan  
yahay dhagax



burjiko



midxin



dabqaad

qalabkan kuwee ayaa dhagax ka samaysan?



kabo



burjiko

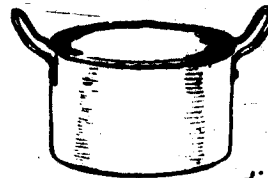


looxa quraanka



dabqaad

naqtiin "jaadadka qalabka"  
qalabkani waxa ay ka samaysan yihiin walxo  
kala duwan



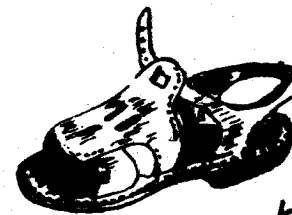
digsi



dhalo

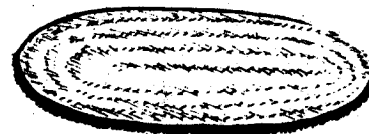


dabqaad



kab

qalabkani mid waliba maxaa uu ka samaysan  
yahay?



salli



funaanad



finnaar



miis

qalabka guriga  
qalabka cuntada

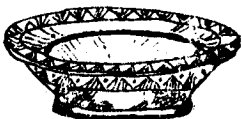
dhammaan qalabkan waxa loo isticmaalaa  
cuntada



saxan



qaaddo



xeero



baaquli

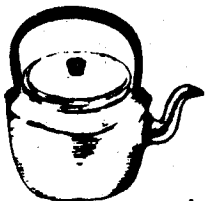
qalabkan kuwee ayaa cuntada loo isticmaalaa?



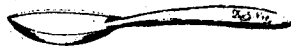
koob



saxan



kildhi



qaaddo

qalabka cabidda

dhammaan qalabkan wax baa lagu cabbaa



koob



baaquli

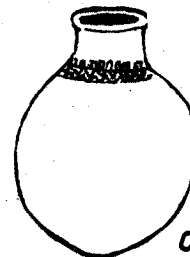


dhiil



koombo

qalabkan kuwee ayaa wax lagu cabbaa?



ashuun



bakeeri



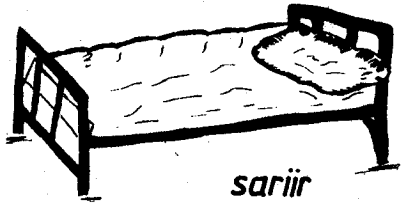
dhiil



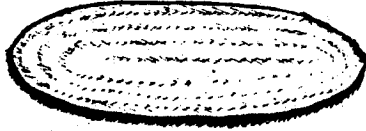
foosto

## qalabka jifka

dhammaan qalabkan waa lagu jiifsadaa.



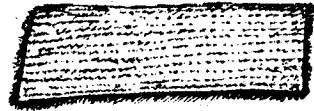
sariir



salli

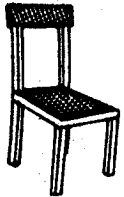


jiinbaar



darin

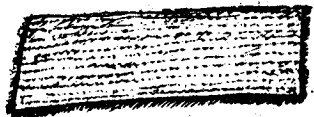
qalabkan kuwée ayaa lagu jiifsadaa?



kursi



sariir



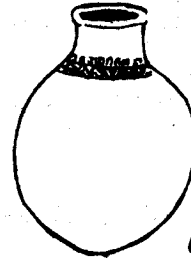
darin



mastarad

## qalabka wax lagu kaydsado

dhammaan qalabkani wax baa lagu kaydsadaa



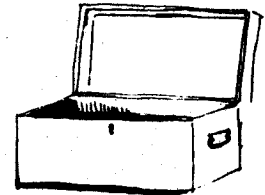
ashuun



tarmuus



joog



sanduug

qalabkan kuwée ayaa wax lagu kaydsadaa?



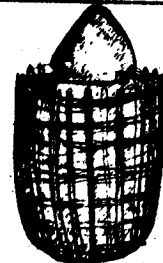
tarmuus



bakeeri



qaaddo



haan

qalabka wax lagu karsado  
dhammaan qalabkan wax baa lagu karsadaa



digsi



kildhi

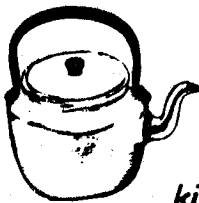


burjiko



dheri

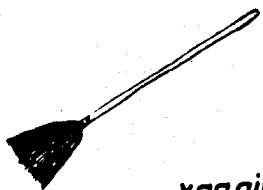
qalabkan kuwee baa wax lagu karsadaa ?



kildhi



tarmuus



xaaqin

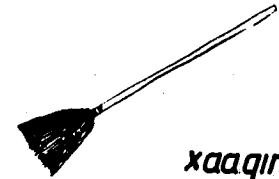


burjiko

qalabka nadaafadda guud  
dhammaan qalabkani waxa loo isticmaalaa  
nadaafadda guriga



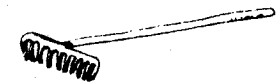
baaldi



xaaqin



baaf



faralay

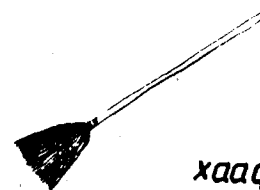
qalabkan kuwee ayaa nadaafadda guriga loo  
isticmaalaa ?



baaldi



middi



xaaqin



koob

qalabka iftiinsiga loo isticmaalo  
dhammaan qalabkan waxa loo isticmaalaa  
iftiinsiga



nal



faynuus



laambad

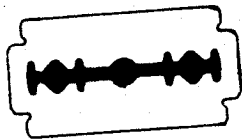


shamac

qalabkan kuwee ayaa iftiinsiga guriga loo  
isticmaalaa ?



faynuus



makiinad

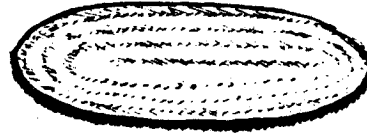


laambad

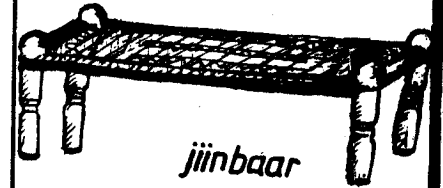


saxan

qalabka labada isticmaal leh  
dhammaan qalabkan laba isticmaal ayaa ay  
leeyihiin



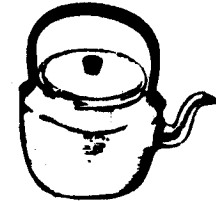
salli



jiinbaar

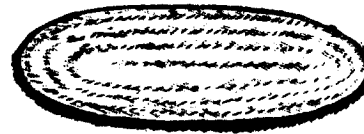


baaquli

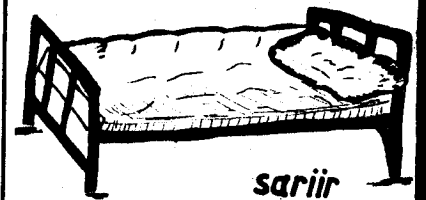


kildhi

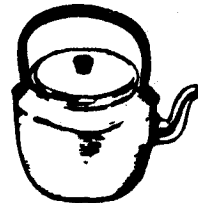
qalabkan kuwee ayaa laba isticmaal leh ?



salli



sariir



kildhi



bakeeri



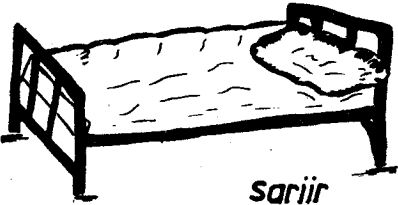
naqtiin "qalabka guriga"  
dhammaan qalabkan waxa loo isticmaalaa  
guriga



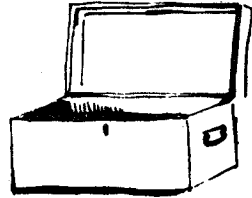
saxan



bakeeri

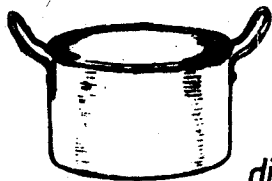


sariir



sanduuq

qalabkan mid kasta maxaa loo isticmaalaa?



digsii



xaaqin

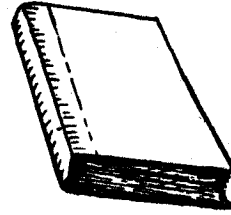


faynuus



salli

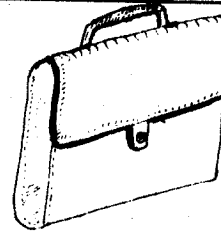
qalabka ardayga  
dhammaan qalabkani waa ka ardayga



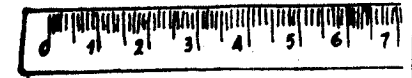
buug



qalin



boorso (shandad)



mastarad

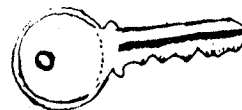
walxahan kuwee ayaa ah qalabka ardayda?



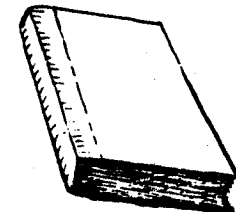
koob



qalin



fure

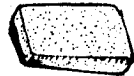


buug

qalabka baraha  
dhammaan qalabkani waa ka baraha



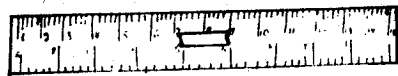
qalin



masaxad

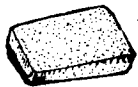


dabaashiir



mastarad

qalabkan kuwee ayaa ah qalabka baraha ?



masaxad



koob

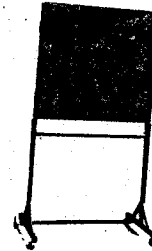


faralay



dabaashiir

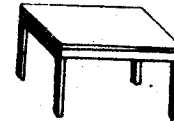
qalabka fasalka  
dhammaan qalabkan waxa loo adeegsadaa  
fasalka



sabuurad



kursi

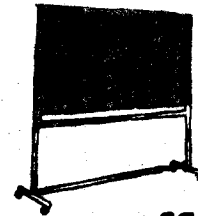


miis

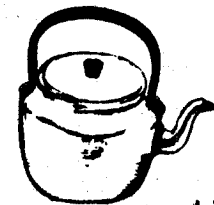


diwaan (rajiistar)

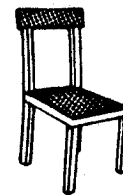
qalabkan kuwee ayaa fasalka lagu  
isticmaalaa ?



sabuurad



kildhi



kursi

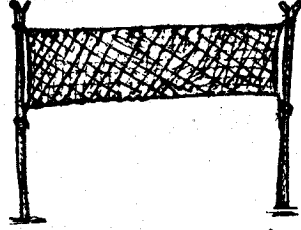


kubbad

qalabka ciyaaraha  
dhammaan qalabkan waxa loo isticmaalaa  
ciyaaraha



kubbad



shabaqa kubbadda laliska



kabaha ciyaaraha

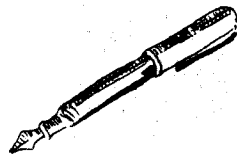


funaanadda ciyaaraha

qalabkan kuwee ayaa ciyaaraha loo  
isticmaalaa ?



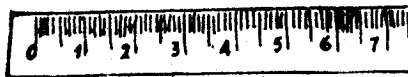
kubbad



qalin



shabaqa kubbaddakolayga

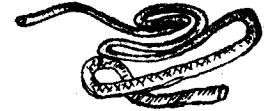


mastarad

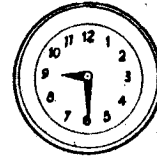
qalabka adeegsiga guud ee dugsiya  
dhammaan qalabkan waxa loo adeegsadaa  
dugsiya



dawan



tubo(qasabad)

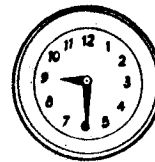


saacad



faralay

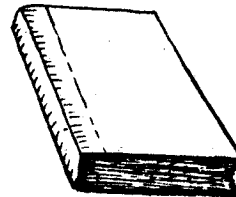
qalabkan kuwee ayaa adeegsiga guud ee  
dugsiyada ah ?



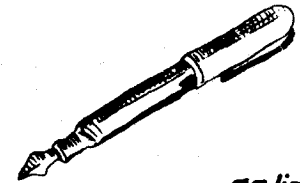
saacad



faralay



buug



qalin

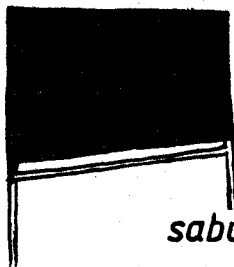
naqtiin "qalabka waxbarashada"  
dhammaan qalabkan waxbarashada ayaa lagu  
isticmaalaa



kubbad



dabaashiir

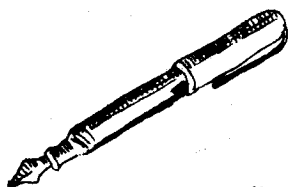


sabu urad



dawan

qalabkan kuwee ayaa waxbarashada lagu  
isticmaalaa ?



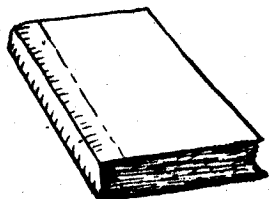
qalin



bakeeri



salli



buug

qalabka fudud  
arar guud  
dhammaan walxahani waa qalab fudud



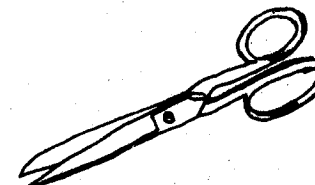
middi



miishaar



dubbe



maqas

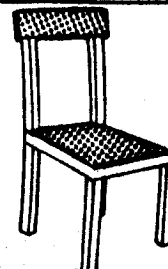
walxahan kuwee ayaa ah qalab fudud ?



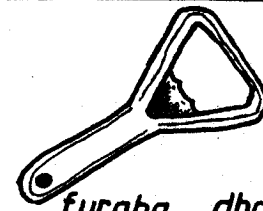
biinso (kelbad)



baabuur



kursi



furaha dhalada

isticmaalka middida  
siyaabo kala duwan oo loo isticmaalo middida



hiible



khudrad

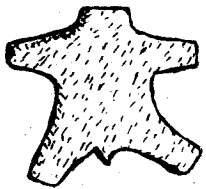


hibib cunid



kaboole

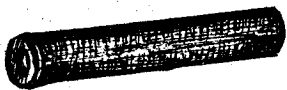
walxahan kuwee ayaa middi lagu gooyaa ?



saan



alwaax



bir

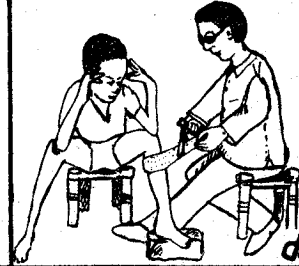


hibib

isticmaalka maqaska  
maqaska waxa loo isticmaalaa dano kala  
duwan



dawaarle



dhakhtar



tima-jarid



dhir-simid (quse yn)

sawirradan kuwee ayaa muujinaya  
isticmaalka maqaska ?



geed-jarid



caws-simid (quse yn)



xaaqid



dhar jarid

isticmaalka dubbaha  
dubbaha waxa loo isticmaalaa siyaalo kala  
duwan



kabatolid



nijaarad



bir-tumid

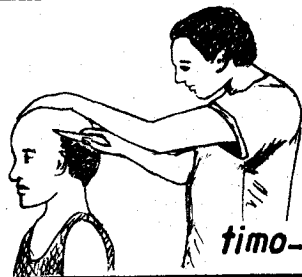


dhagax jabin

sawirradan kuwee ayaa muujinaya  
isticmaalka dubbaha ?



nijaarad



timo-xiirid

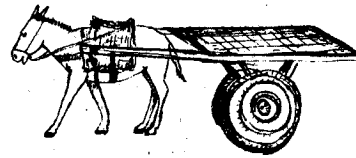


dhagax jabin

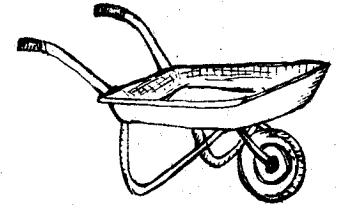


nijaarad

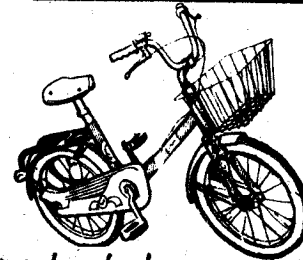
isticmaalka giraanta  
giraanta waxa loo isticmaalaa siyaabo kala  
duwan



gaari dameer



gaari garan

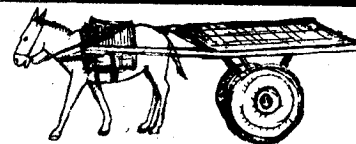


baaskeelad

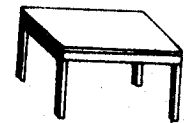


gaari caruur

qalabkan kuwee ayaa giraan lagu isticmaalaa?



gaari dameer



miis

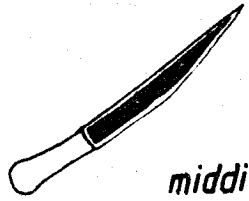


mundul

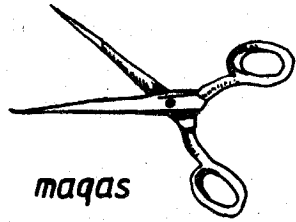


baaskeelad

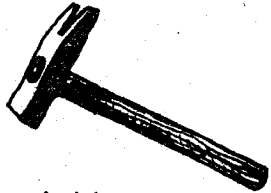
"naqtiin" qalabka fudud  
dhammaan kuwani waa qalab fudud



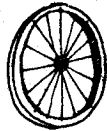
middi



maqas

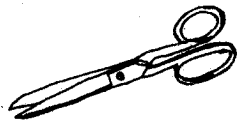


dubbe

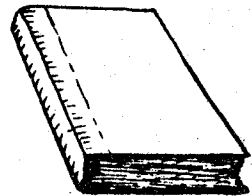


giraan

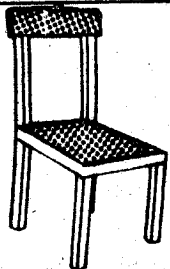
walxahan kuwee ayaa qalab fudud ah ?



maqas



buug

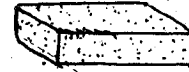


kursi



middi

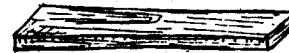
qalabka dhismaha  
qalabka wax lagu dhisto  
dhammaan qalabkani waa ka wax lagu dhisto



leben



musbaar

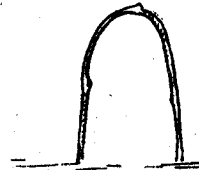


loox



caws

qalabkan kuwee ayaa wax laga dhistaa ?



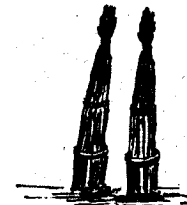
dhig



miis



kursi



dhis

qalabka wax lagu dhiso  
dhammaan qalabkani wax ayaa lagu dhistaa



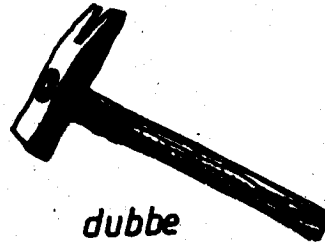
miishaar



majarafad



moqorof

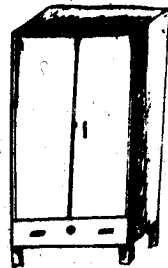


dubbe

qalabkan kuwee ayaa wax lagu dhistaa ?



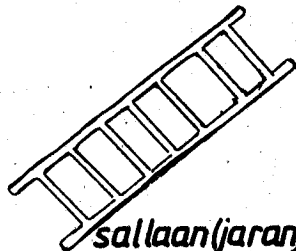
garweyn



armaajo



qalin

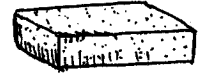


sallaan (jaranjaro)

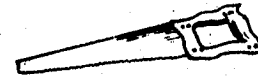
naqtiin "qalabka dhismaha"  
dhammaan qalabkan waxa loo isticmaalaa  
dhismaha



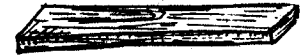
dubbe



leben

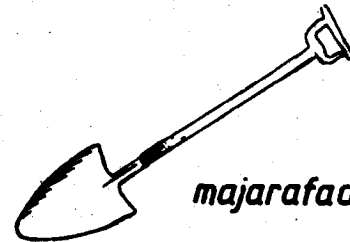


miishaar



loox

qalabkan mid walba maxaa loo isticmaalaa ?



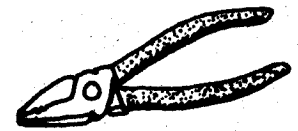
majarafad



moqorof



musbaar



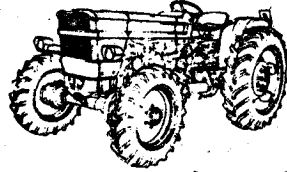
kelbad (biinso)



qalabka beeraha iyo kalluumeysiga  
qalabka beeraha  
dhammaan qalabkan waxa loo adeegsadaa  
beeraha



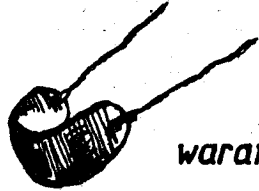
yaambo



ca gafcagaf

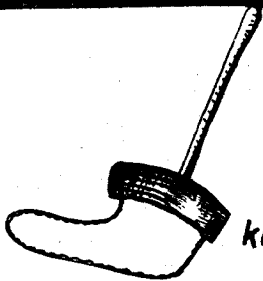


majo



waraf

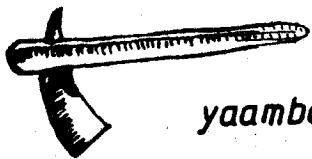
qalabkan kuwee ayaa beeraha loo isticmaalaa ?



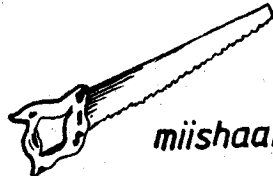
kawaawe



dubbe



yaambo



miishaar

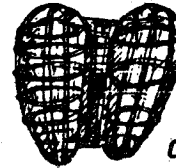
qalabka kalluumeysiga  
dhammaan qalabkan waa lagu kalluumeystaa



huuri



shabakad



cillimo



jillaabad

walxahan kuwee ayaa qalab kalluumeysi ah ?



dambiil



huuri



jillaabad



baabuur

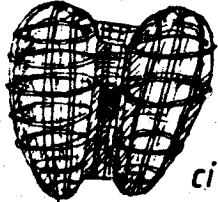
naqtiin "qalabka beeraha iyo kalluumeysiga"  
dhammaan qalabkan waxa loo adeegsadaa  
beeraha iyo kalluumeysiga



yaambo



huuri



cilimo



majo

qalabkan mid walba maxaa loo adeegsadaa ?



jillaabad



dambiiil

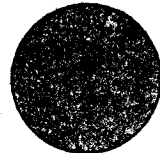


miishaar

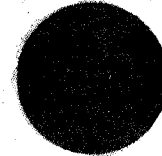


cagafcagaf

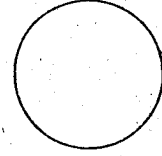
midabada iyo ilayska  
araar guud  
kuwani waa midabada ugu caan-  
san ee deegaanka laga helo



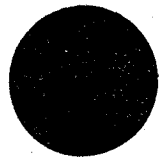
buluug



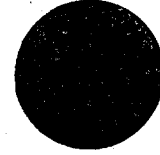
casaan



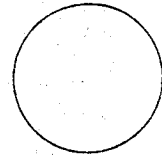
hurdi



cagaar

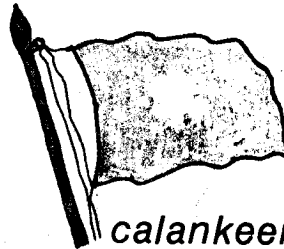


madow

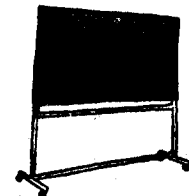


cadaan

midabadani ma yihiin kuwa deg-  
aankeena laga helo?



calankeena




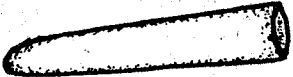
sabuurad




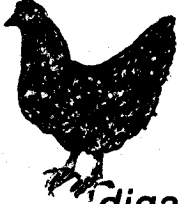



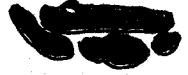


ubax



moos

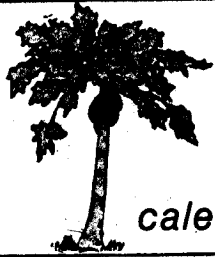
caddaan dhammaan midabada walxahani waa caddaan	
	
dayax	xiddig
	
caano	dabaashiir
walxahan kuwee ayaa midab- koodu yahay caddaan?	
	
shaati	shaag
	
qare	dayax

midabka casaanka ah dhammaan walxahan midab- koodu waa casaan	
	
dhiig	timir
	
ubax	digaagad
walxahan kuwee ayaa midab- koodu casaan yahay?	
	
ryaanyo	xiddig
	
	dhuxul

midabka cagaarka ah  
dhammaan walxahan midab-  
koodu waa cagaar



shaati



caleen



midho -cambe,



midho-basbaas

walxahan kuwee ayaa midab-  
koodu cagaar yahay?



cambe



dayax

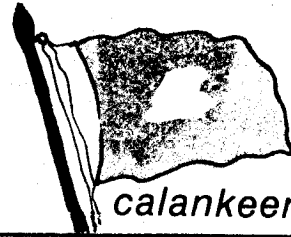


qalin



caws cagaar

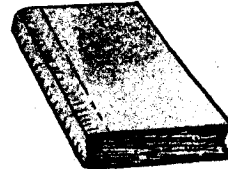
midabka buluugga ah  
dhammaan walxahan midab-  
koodu waa buluug



calankeena



cir

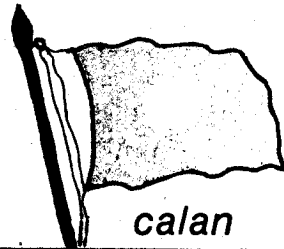


buug



surwaal

walxahan kuwee ayaa midab-  
koodu buluug yahay?



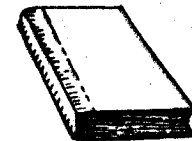
calan



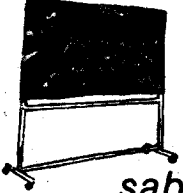


shaati

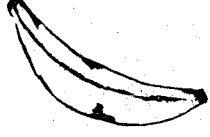









baabuur

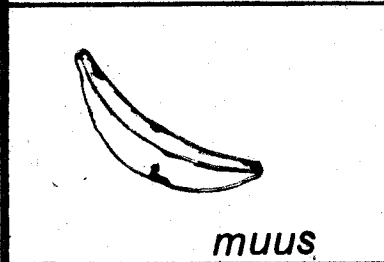
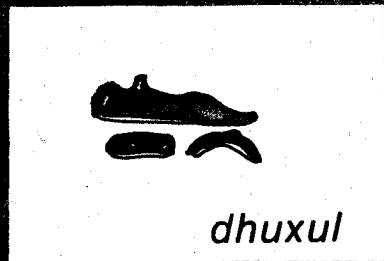


buug

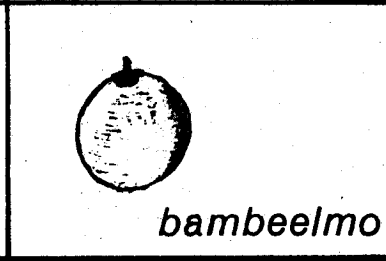
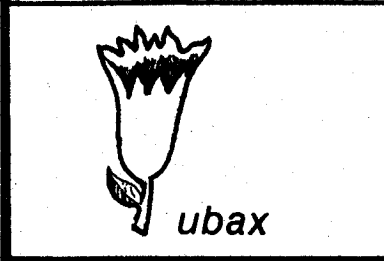
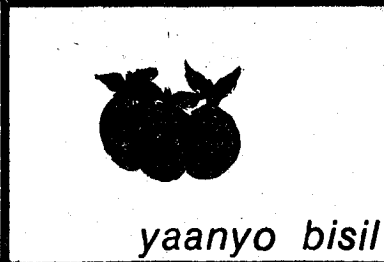
<i>midabka madowga ah dhammaan walxahan midab- koodu waa madow</i>	
 <i>sabuurad</i>	 <i>dhuxul</i>
 <i>bisad</i>	 <i>kooka koola</i>
<i>walxahan kuwee ayaa midab- koodu madow yahay?</i>	
 <i>dhuxul</i>	 <i>xaashi</i>
 <i>muus</i>	 <i>shaag</i>

<i>hurdi dhammaan walxahan midab- koodu waa waa hurdi</i>	
 <i>muus</i>	 <i>sabuul</i>
 <i>bambeelmo</i>	 <i>ubax</i>
<i>walxahan kuwee ayaa midab- koodu hurdi yahay?</i>	
 <i>laan</i>	 <i>shaati</i>
 <i>koofi</i>	 <i>dhuxul</i>

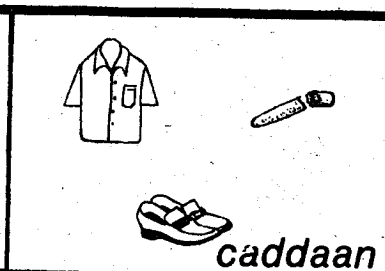
*midabada deegaanka*  
*dhammaan midabada walxahani waa*  
*midababa aan ka helno deegaankeena*



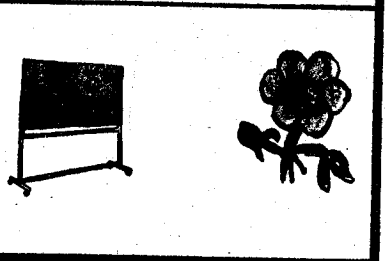
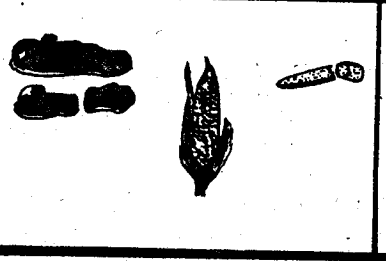
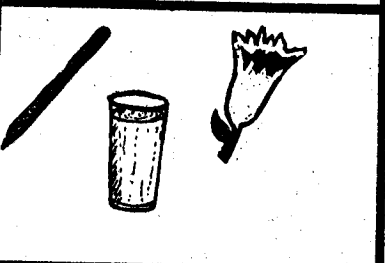
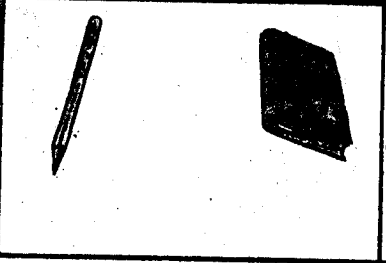
*midabadani ma yihiin kuwa deeg-  
 aankeena laga helo?*



*midab ururin*  
*walxahan koox walba waxa ay*  
*leedahay midab isku mid ah*



*midabadar. kuwa isku midka ah*  
*meel isugu gee*



midabada guriga

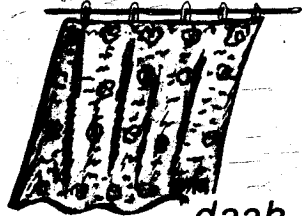
dhammaan qalabkan gurigu waxa ay leeyihiin midabo kala duwan



saxan



koob



daah



baaquli

walxahan mid walba midabkiisu waa maxay?



caano



tarmuus



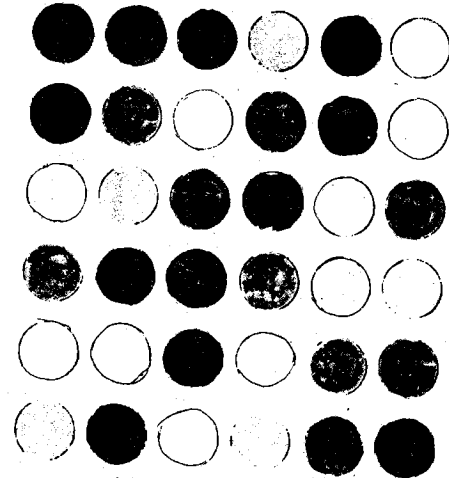
sacfaraan



dhuxul

kala soocidda midabka

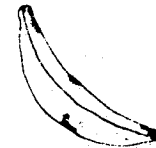
midab kastaa immisa goobo ayaa uu ka kooban yahay?



Sheeg midabada walxahan



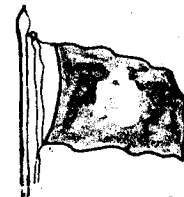
bisad



muus



geed



calankeena

"naqtiin" midabada  
dhammaan kuwani midabo kala  
duwan ayaa ay leeyihiin



dabaashiiir



geed



muus



dhuxul

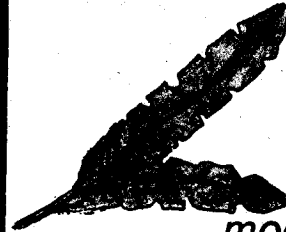


dhiig

koox kastaa immisa midab ayaa ay ka  
kooban tahay ?



midabada qaybaha dhirta  
midabka caleenta



moos



caws

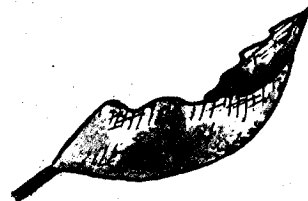


booc






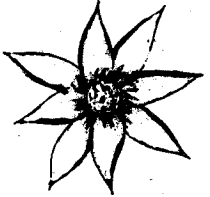







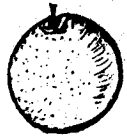




babay

caleemahan midabkoodu cagaar  
ma yahay?



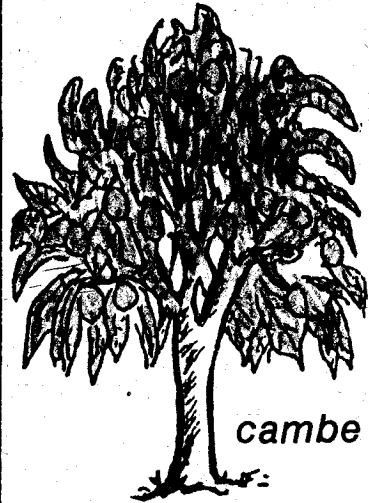


<p><i>midabada ubaxa</i>  <i>midabada ubaxyadani waa ay kala duwan yihiin</i></p>	
 <p><i>casaan</i></p>	 <p><i>caddaan</i></p>
 <p><i>hurdi</i></p>	 <p><i>buluug</i></p>
<p><i>magacow midabada ubaxyadan</i></p>	
	
	

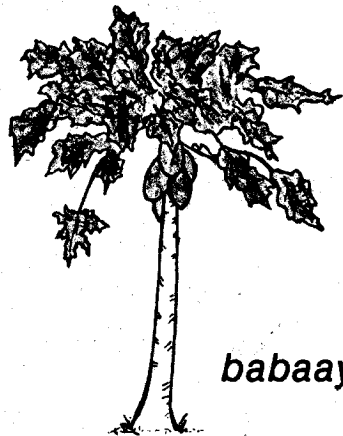
<p><i>midabada midhaha bisil</i>  <i>dhammaan midhahani waa ay bisil yihiin</i></p>	
 <p><i>timir</i></p>	 <p><i>muus</i></p>
 <p><i>qare</i></p>	 <p><i>bambeelmo</i></p>
<p><i>waa maxay midabada midhahani bisili?</i></p>	
 <p><i>yaanyo bisil</i></p>	 <p><i>basbaas</i></p>
 <p><i>sabuul</i></p>	 <p><i>muus</i></p>

27.4

*midabada midhaha cayrin*  
*midhaha cayrin badanaa midab-*  
*koodu waa cagaar*



*cambe*



*babaay*

*sheeg midabada midhaha cayrin*  
*ee geedahan ku yaal*



*liin*



*saytuun*

27.5

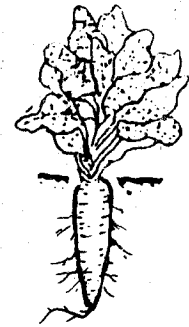
*midabbada xididdada*  
*xididdada dhirtu waxa ay leeyihiin*  
*midabo kala duwan*



*dabacase*



*toon*



*bagal*

*sheeg midabada xididdada*  
*dhirtan*



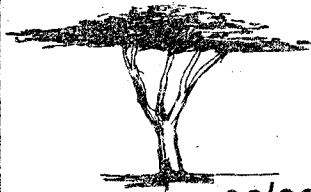
*basal*



*dabacase*

27.6

"naqtiin" midabbada qaybaha dhirta  
qaybaha dhirtu waxa ay leeyihiin midabo kala duwan



caleen



ubax

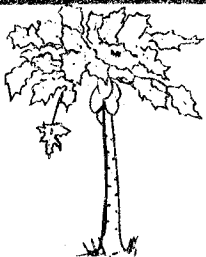


muus



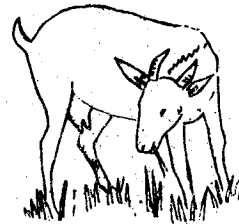
dabacase

sheeg geedahan geed kasta qayb-tiisa midabka leh

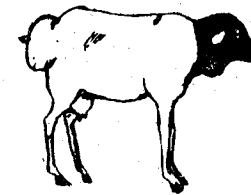


28.1

midabka xayawaanka  
midabka adhiga  
adhigu waxa uu leeyahay midabbo kala duwan

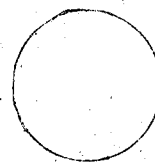


ri' cad

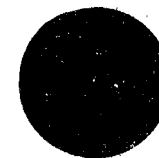


Lax madax madow

midabbadan kuwee ayuuadhiga yeelan karaa



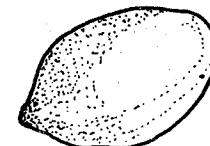
caddaan



madow



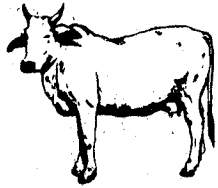
casaan



hurdi

midabka lo'da

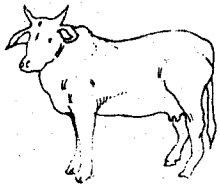
lo'du waxa ay leedahay midabbo kala duwan



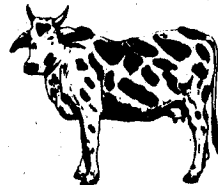
sac cad



sac madow

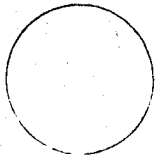


sac cad

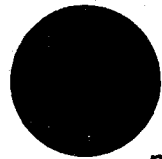


sac giir ah

midabbadan kuwee ayaa ah midabbada lo'da?



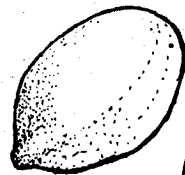
cadaan



madow



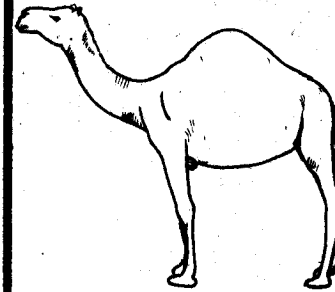
casaan



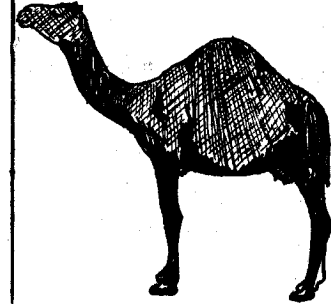
hurdi

midabbada geela

geelu waxa uu leeyahay midabbo kala duwan

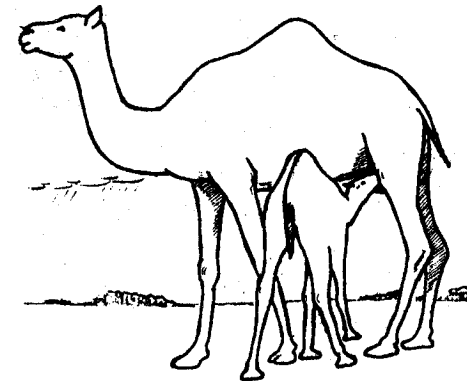


awr cad



hal madow

sheeg midabbada geela dalkeenna ugu badan



hal cad & nirig cad

midabbada shimbiraha  
shimbiruhu waxa ay leeyihiin midabbo  
kala duwan



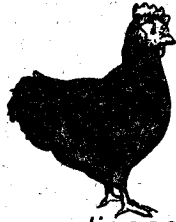
tuke madow



diig cad

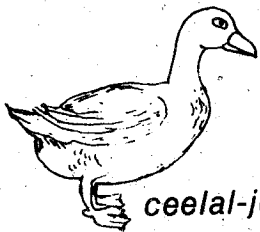


digaagad cas

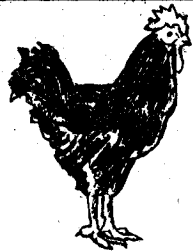


digaagad madow

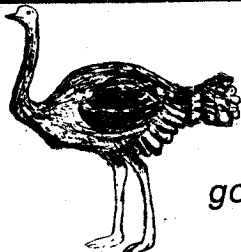
sheeg midabbada shimbirahan?



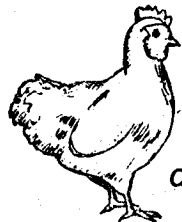
ceelal-joog



diig



goray



digaagad

midabbada dadka

dadku midabbo kala duwan ayay leeyihiin



nin madow



nin cad



timo madow



cirro

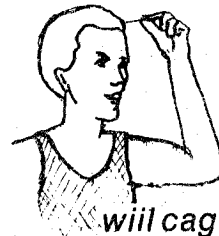
midabbada dadkan kuwee ayaa run ah?



timo cas



timo cagaaran



wiil cagaaran



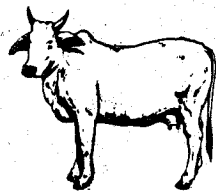
timo cirro ah

naqtiin "midabbada xayawaanka"

midabbada xayawaanku waa ay kala duwan yihiin



ri' madow



şac cad



nin madow



nin cad

sheeg midabbada xayawaannadan?



diig



tuke



nin



hal

midabka dharka  
labbiska ardayda

midabka labbiska ardaydu waa kala duwan yahay



cad

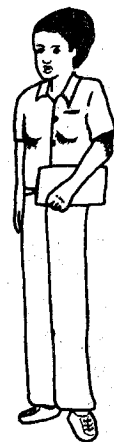
calan



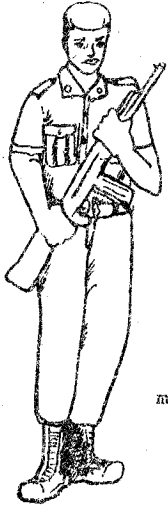
hurdi

kaaki

labbisyadani ma yihiin kuwa ardayda ?



labbiska ciidamada  
midabka labbiska ciidamadu waa kala  
duwan yahay



milatari



guulwade

magacow labbisyada askartani ?

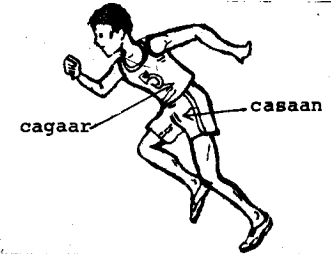
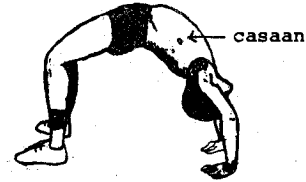
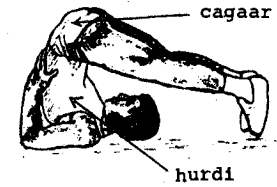


ciidankabadda

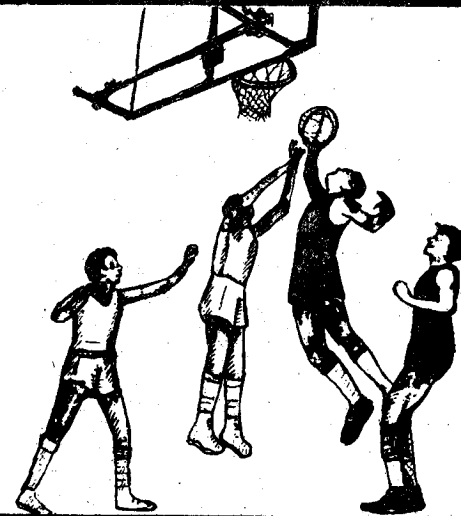


kaariste

midabka labbiska ciyaaraha  
labbiska ciyaaruhu waxa uu leeyahay  
midabbo kala duwan



waa maxay midabbada labbiska labada  
kooxood ee ciyaaraya ?



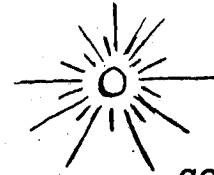
"naqtiin" midabbada dharka  
dharka aynu labbisannaa waxa uu  
leeyahay midabbo kala duwan



sheeg midabbada labbisyadan kala duwan?



ilayska  
ilaha ilaska  
dhammaan walxahani waa ilo ilays



qorrax



faynuus



nal



toosh

walxahan kuwee ayaa ilo ilays ah ?



shumac



kursi



kubbad



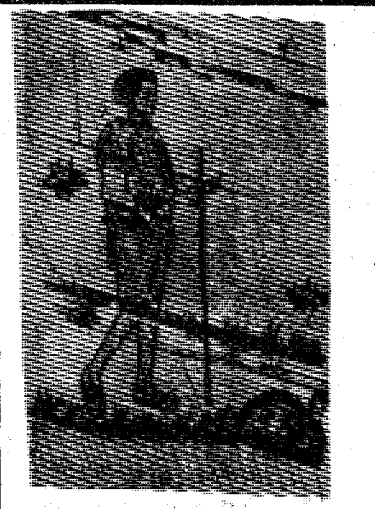
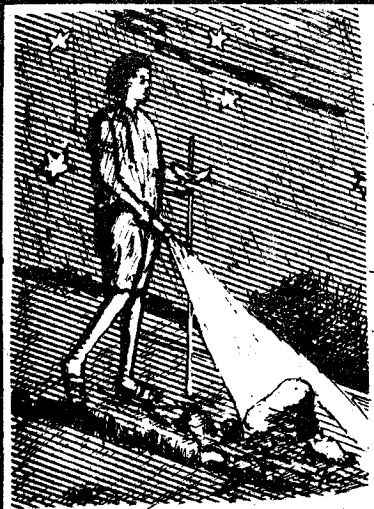
laambad



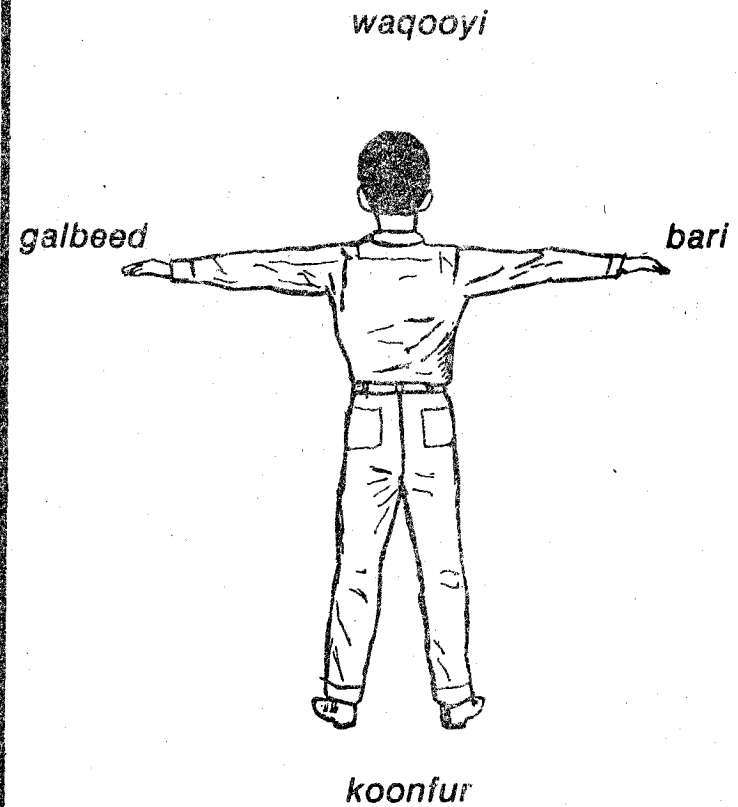
*faa'iidooyinka ilayska  
siyaabo badan ayaa looga faa'iideystaa  
ilayska*



*labadan qof kee ayaa ilayska ka faa'iideystay*

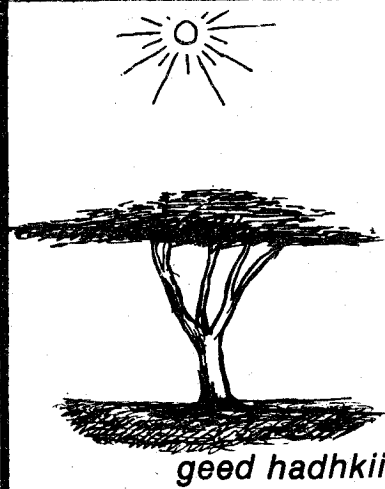


*jihooyinka  
jihooyinku waa waqooyi, bari, galbeed  
iyo koonfur*

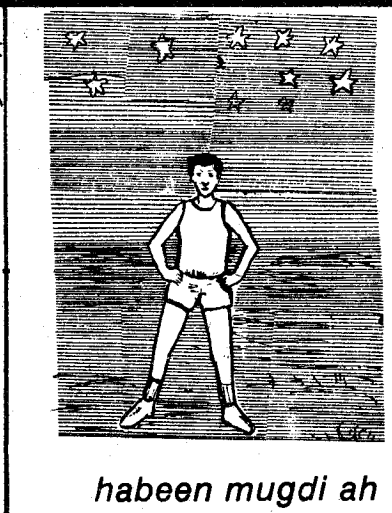


hadhka

hadhku waxa uu samaysmaa marka uu iftiin jiro

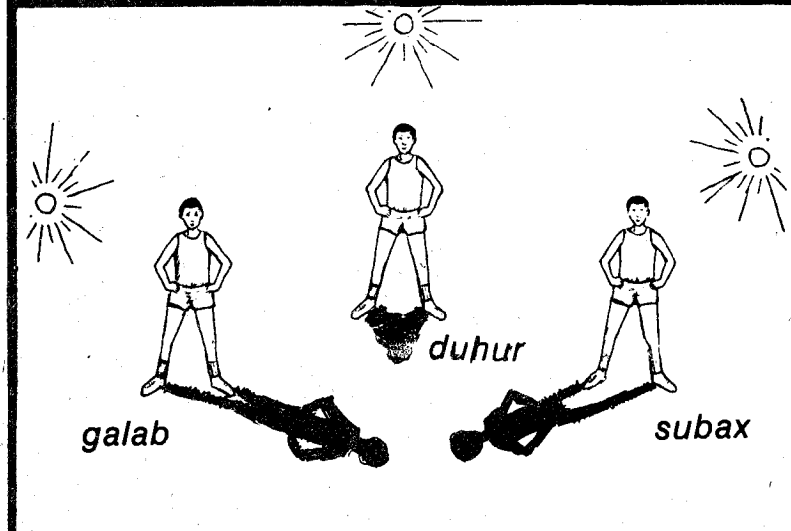


walxahan maxaa uu midkood hadh u yeeshay kan kalena aanu u lahayn?

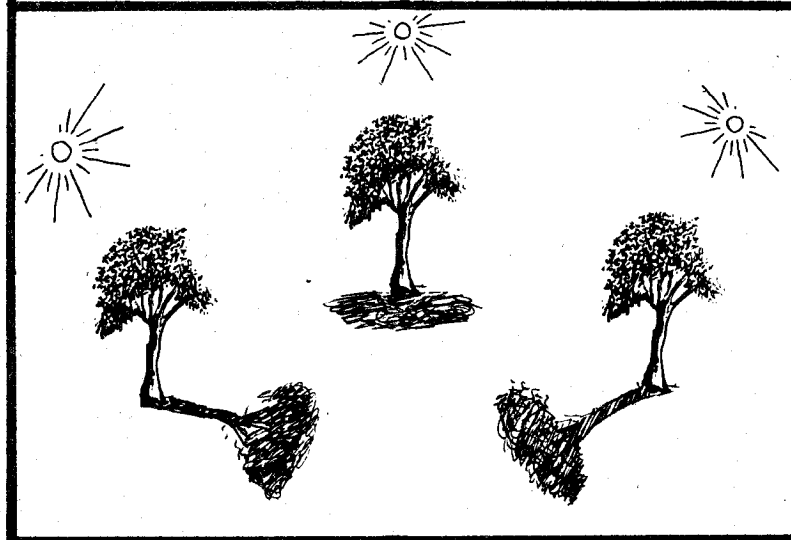


hadhka iyo qorraxda

had iyo jeer hadhka iyo jihada qorraxdu waa isku lid

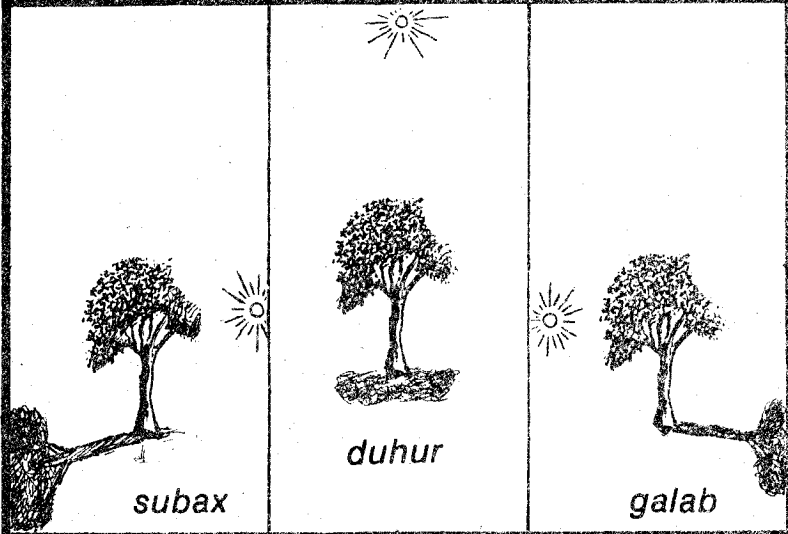


sheeg sawir kastaa amminta uu tilmaamayo

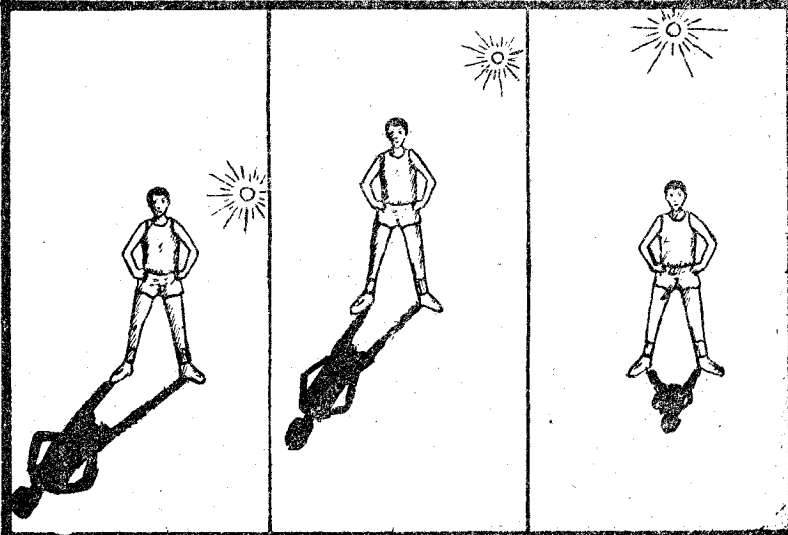


*dhererka hadhka*

*dhererka hadhku wuxuu isla beddelaa waqtiga*

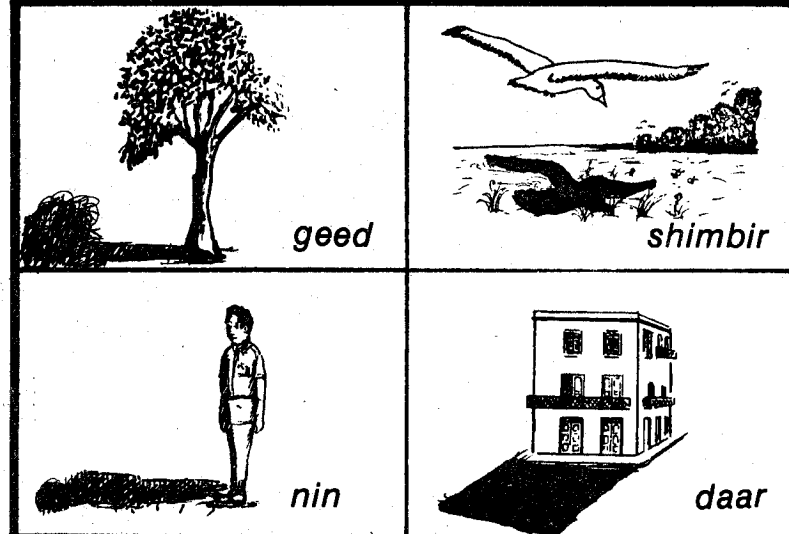


*sheeg sawirradan mid walba waxuu muujinayo*

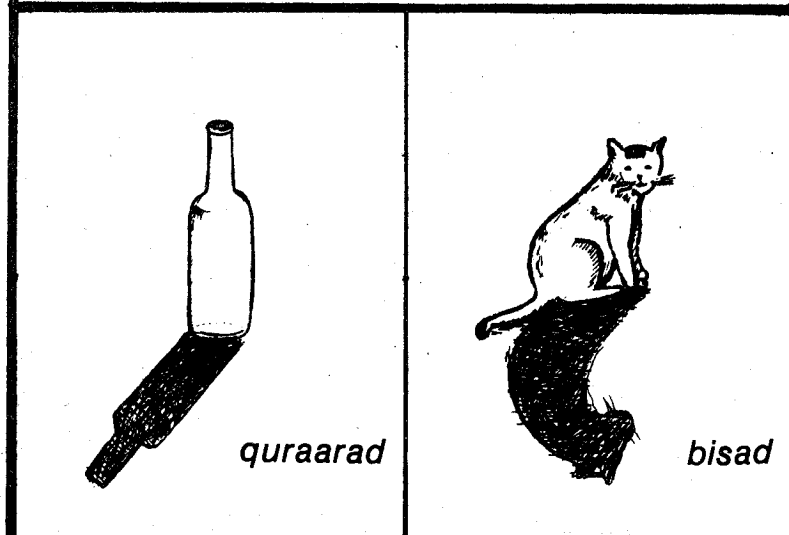


*hadhka degaanka*

*walxaha aan ilaysku ka gudbin waxa ay leeyihiin hadh*

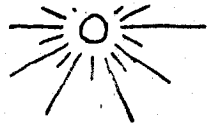


*waxyaabahan kuwee ayaa hadh leh?*



naqtiin "ilayska"

sawirradan mid akstaa waxa uu muujinayaa  
astaaan ilays



qorrax



toosh

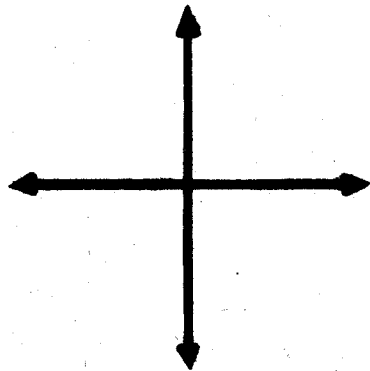


ri' hadhkeed



nin  
hadhkii

sheeg jihooyinka dhimman?

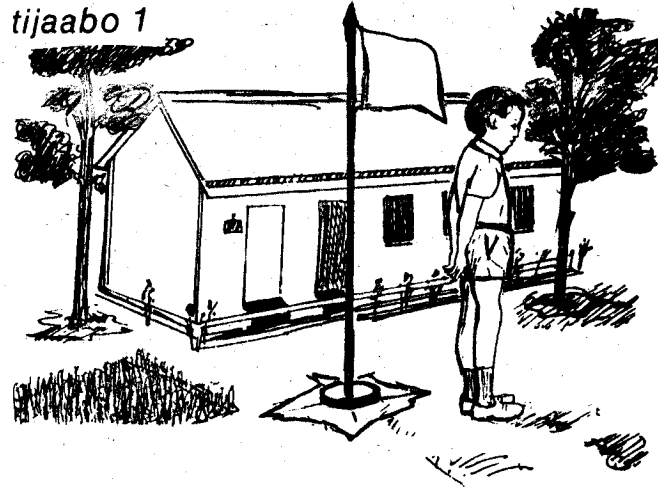


bari

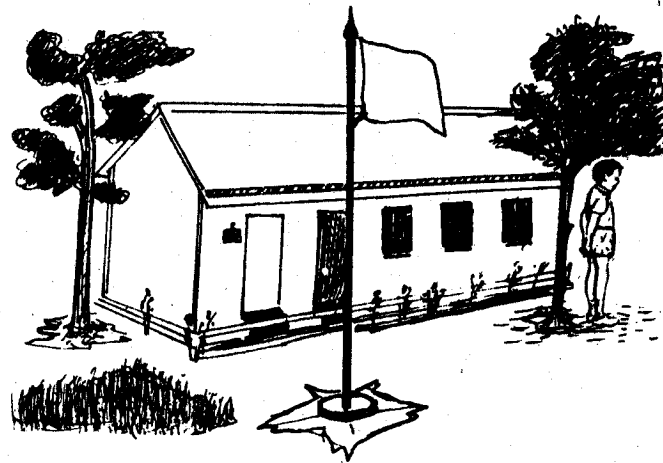
kulka  
kulayl iyo qabow  
kulayl

samee tijaabooyinkan soo socda.

tijaabo 1



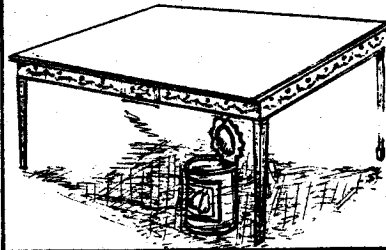
tijaabo 2



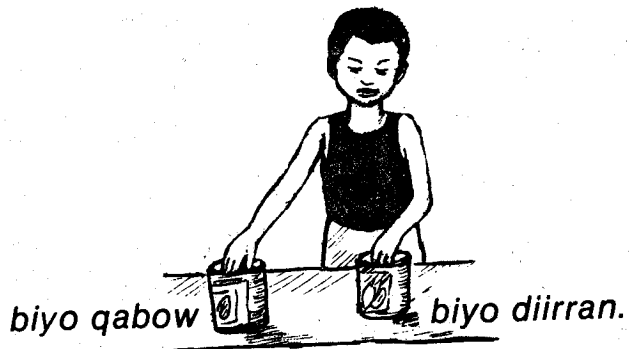
qabow

samee tijaabooyinkan soo socda.

tijaabo 1



tijaabo 2



biyo qabow      biyo diirran.

astaamaha kulaylka iyo qabowga.

kulaylka iyo qabowga waxa ay dhaliyaan astaamo kala duwan.



kulayl



dhaxan.

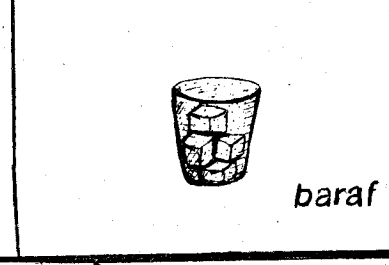
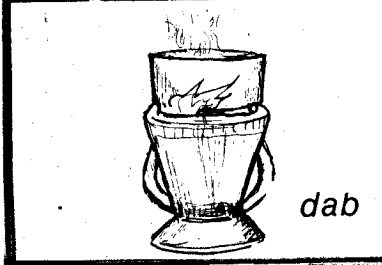
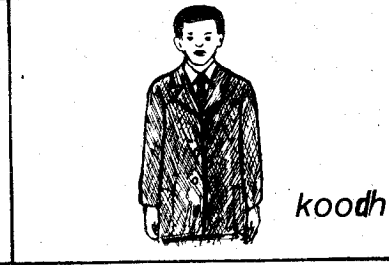
sawirradan kee ayaa kulayl muujinaya  
kee ayaasə qabow muujinaya?



naqtiin "kulayl iyo qabow".  
sawirradan waxa ay inna tusayaan kulayl  
iyo qabow.

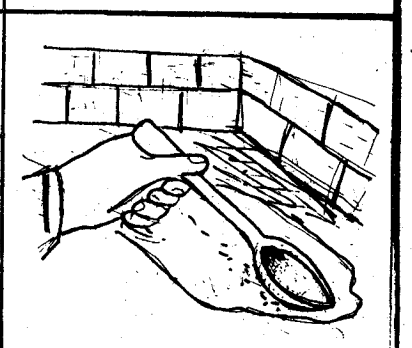
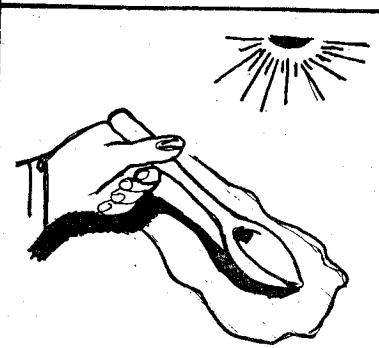
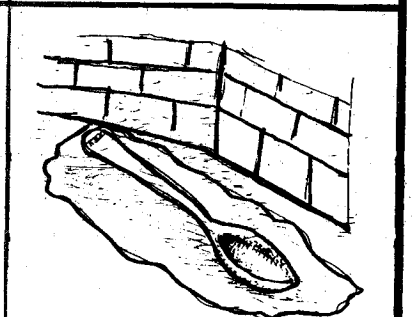
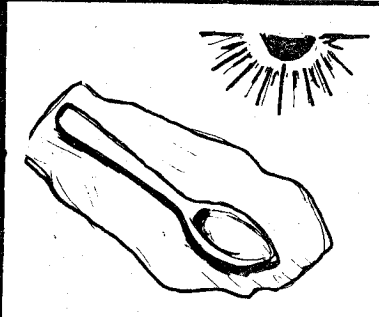
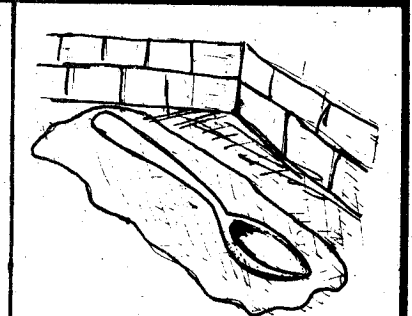
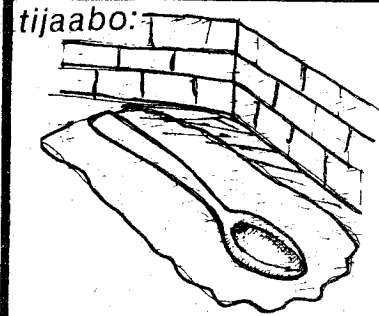


sawirradan kuwee ayaa kulayl muujinaya,  
kuwee ayaase qabow muujinaya?



ilaha kulka  
qorraxda

qorraxdu waa isha ugu muhiimsan ee kulka



dabka

aabku waxa uu ka mid yahay ilaha kulka kuwa ugu muhiimsan

tijaabo:



tijaabo:

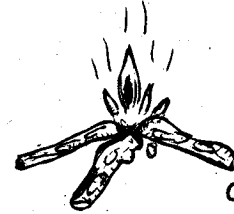


waxyaabaha aynnu dabka ka helno.

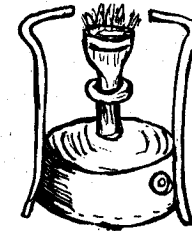
dhammaan waxyaabahan waa aynnu shidannaa



dhuxul



qoryo



gaas

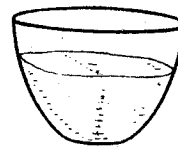
waxyaabahan kuwee ayaa aynnu shidannaa



xaabo



gaas



biyo



leben

## naqtiin "ilaha kulka"

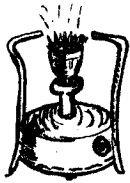
kulka waxa aynnu ka helnaa ila kala duwan.



xaabo



qorrax

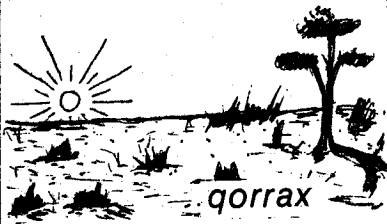


gaas



dhuxul.

kuwee ayaa inna tusaya ila kuleed?



qorrax



kubbad



shamac

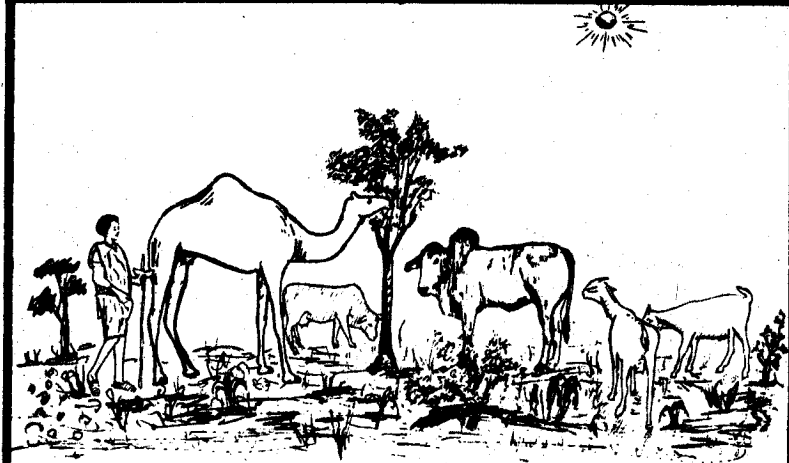


biyo

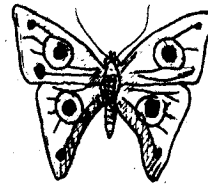
## faa'iidooyinka kulka

waxtarka qorraxda.

qorraxdu lagama maarmaan ayaa ay u tahay nolosheenna.



walxahan kuwee ayaa qorrax u baahan?



balanbaallis



kubbad



geed



dhagax



dabka wax ayaa aynnu ku karsannaa  
dabka waxa aynnu ku karsannaa cuntooyin  
kala duwan.

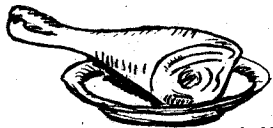


soor

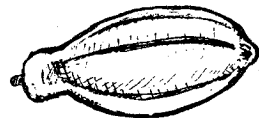


shaah

cuntooyinkan kuwee ayaa aynnu karinnaa?



hibib



babay



baasto



moos.

dabka wax ayaa aynnu ku dubannaa.  
dabka waxa aynnu ku dubannaa cuntooyin  
kala duwan.

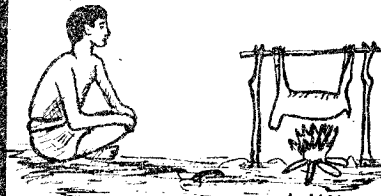


canjeero

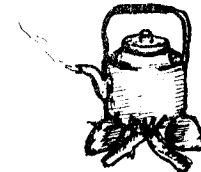


sabuul.

sawirradan kuwee ayaa muujinaya in dabka  
wax lagu dubto?



hibib



shaah

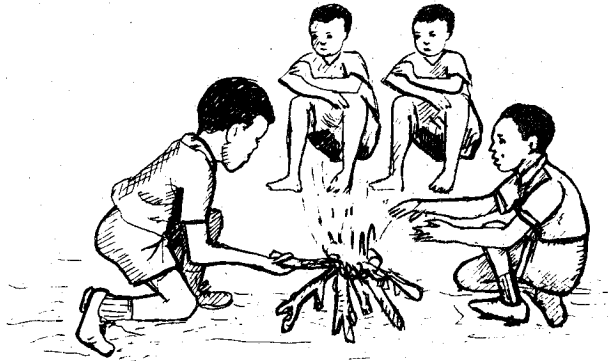


bur



babay

*dabka waa aynnu kulaallaa  
faa'iidooyinka dabka waxa ka mid ah in aynnu  
kulaallo.*

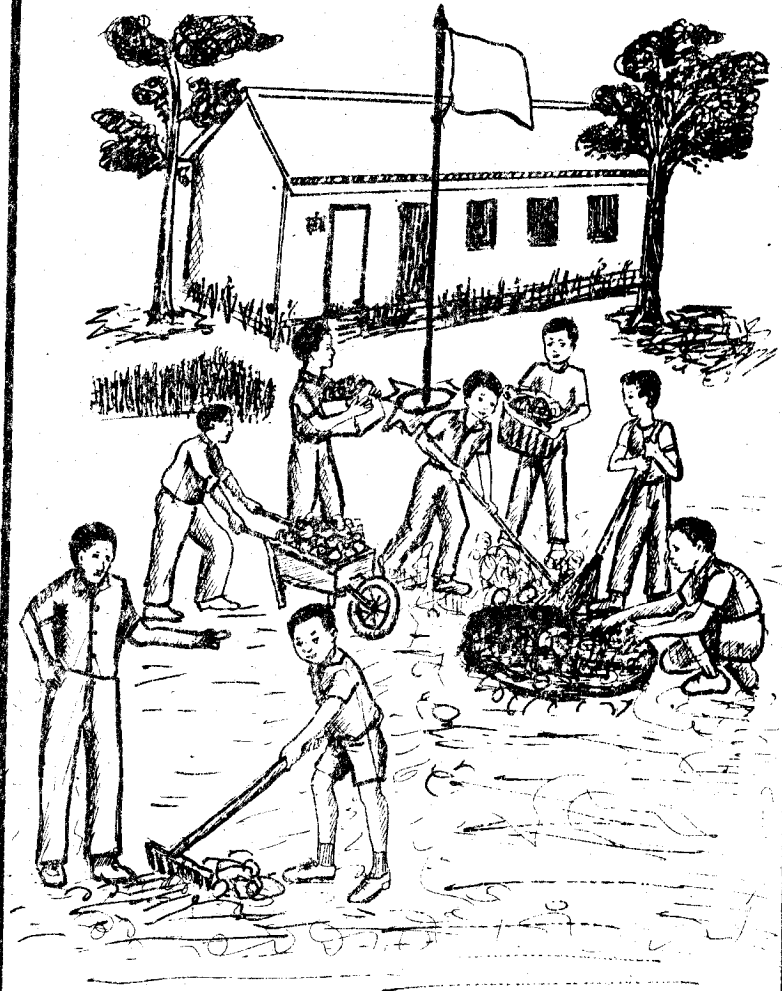


*sawirradan mid walba maxaa uu muujinayaa?*



*dabka qashinka ayaa aynu ku gubnaa.  
faa'iidooyinka dabka waxa ka mid ah in aynnu  
qashinka ku gubno.*

*tijaabo:*



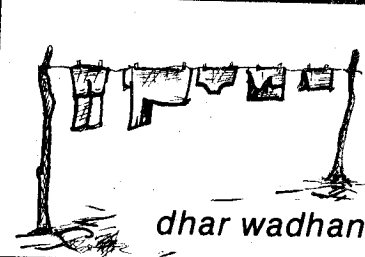
dabka waa aynnu weheshannaa.  
dabka wehel ayaa aynnu ka dhigannaa marka  
aynu cabsanayno.



sawirradan mid walba maxaa uu muujinayaa?



naqtiin "faa'iidooyinka kulka".  
dhammaan sawirradan waxa ay inna tusayaan  
faa'iidooyinka kulka.



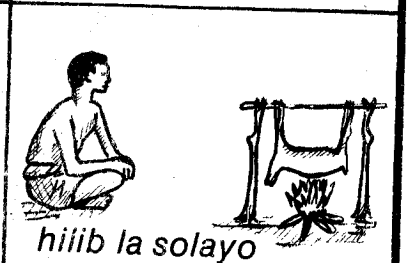
dhar wadhan



shaah

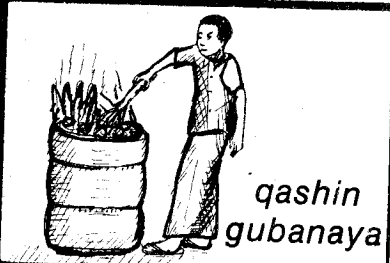


dab



hiib la solayo

sawirradan kuwe ayaa faa'iidooyinka kulka  
inna tusaya?



qashin  
gubanaya



qorrax kulayl



guri gubanaya



dab

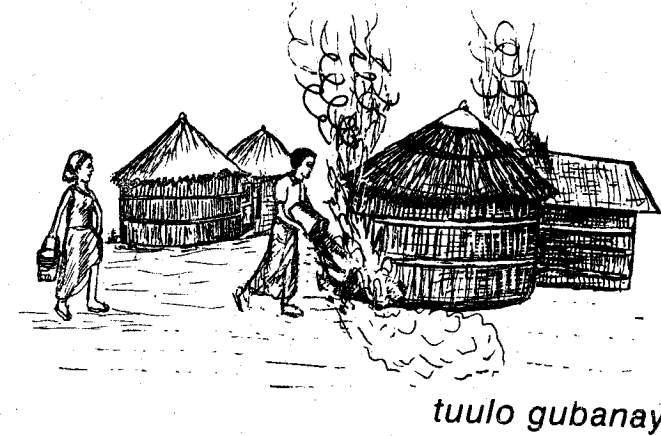
waxyeellada dabka iyo damintiisa.  
dabku dadka wax ayaa uu yeelaa.  
dabku dadka dhibaatooyin ayaa uu u geystaa.



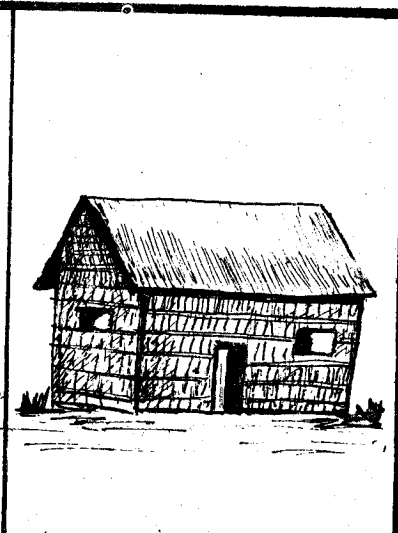
sawirradan kee ayaa muujinaya dhibaatooyinka  
dabku dadka u geysto.



dabku guryaha ayaa uu baabi'iyaa.  
dabku dhibaatooyin halis ah ayaa uu u  
geystaa guryaha.



sawirradan kee ayaa muujinaya dhibaatooyinka  
dabku u geysto guryaha?



dabku dhirta ayaa uu baabi'iyaa deg-deg.  
dabku waa cadowga ugu weyn ee dhirta  
baabi'in kara.



dhir gubanaysa.

falalkan kee ayaa habboon?



siyaabaha dabka loo damiyo  
dabka siyaabo kala duwan ayaa loo  
damiyaa.

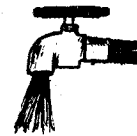


cariish gubanaya

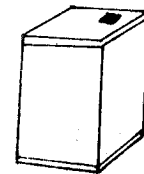


daar gubanaysa.

walxahan kuwee ayaa daminta dabka loo  
adeegsadaa?



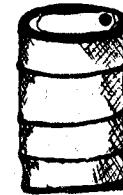
biyo



gaas

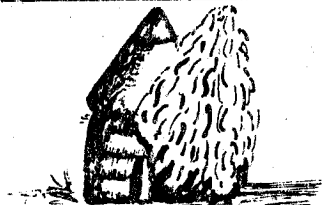


carro



batrool.

naqtiin "waxyeellada dabka iyo damintiisa".  
dabku dhibaatooyin kala duwan ayaa uu leeyahay.



muddul gubanaya



nin gubanaya.



beer gubanaysa



kayn gubanaysa.

falalkan kuwee ayaa aan habboneyn?



gaas



biyo



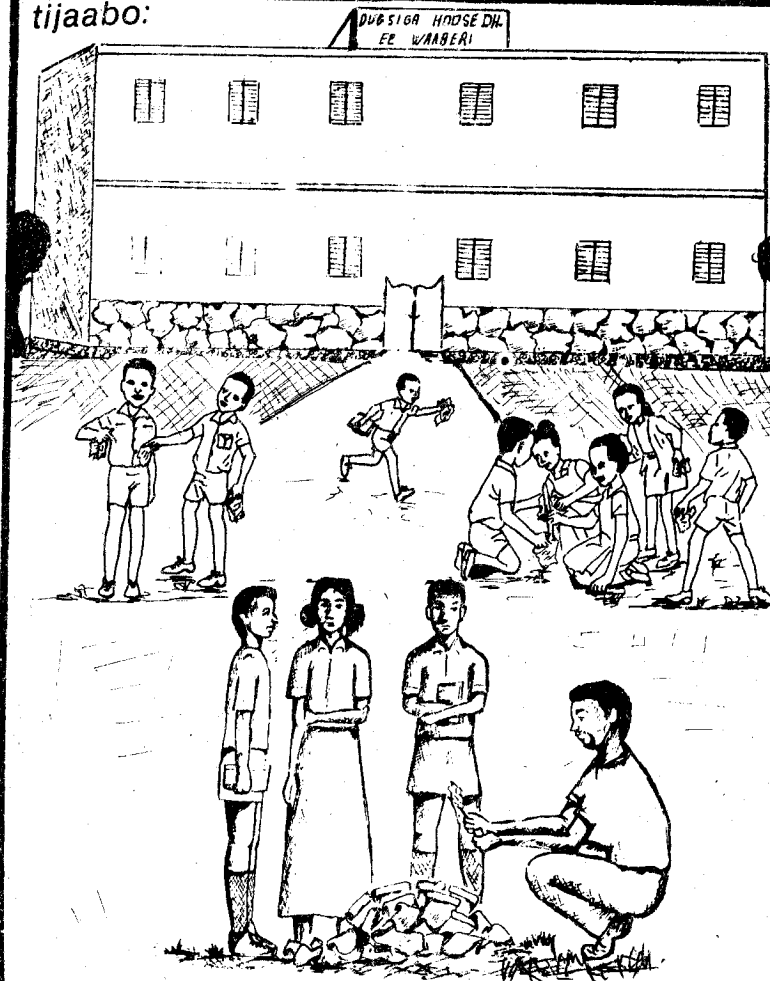
geed la gubayo



carro

kulku isbeddel ayaa uu dhaliyaa  
dabku walxaha dambas ayaa uu u roгаа.  
walxaha qaarkood dambas ayaa ay noqdaan  
marka la gubo.

tijaabo:



*kulku wax ayaa uu dhalaaliyaa.  
dhammaan walxahani waa ay dhalaalaan  
marka la kululeeyo.*



baraf



shamac



subag



xaydh.

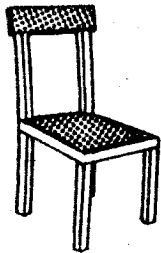
*walxahan kuwee ayaa dhalaala marka la  
kululeeyo?*



dhagax



shamac



kursi



burcad.

*kulku midabka waa uu dooriyaa.  
kulku midabka walxaha waa uu dooriyaa  
marka aad loo kululeeyo.*

tijaabo:



naqtiin "kulku isbeddel ayaa uu dhaliyaa".

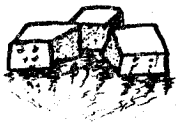
walxaha isbeddel kala duwan ayaa ku dhaca marka aad loo kululeeyo



waraaqo



dhuxul



baraf



shamac.

sheeg walxahan mid walba waxa ku dhaca marka la kululeeyo.



burcad



dhuxul 1



caws



xaydh.

jabaqda.  
jabaq sameeyayaal  
dabku jabaq ayaa uu sameeyaa.  
dabku waxa uu sameeyaa jabaqyo kala duwan.

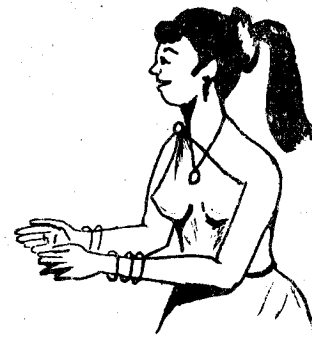


wiil ooyaya



gabadh qoslaysa.

sawirradan mid walba maxaa uu muujinayaa?



sacab



foodhi.



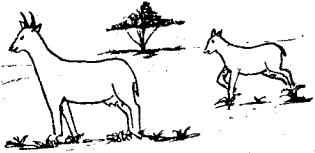
xayawaanka kale jabaq ayaa ay sameeyaan.  
xayawaannadani waxa ay sameeyaan jabaqyo kala duwan.



diig ciyaya



eey ciyaya



waxar ciyaysa



digaagad qaylyaysa

xayawaannadan kuwee ayaa jabaq sameynaya?



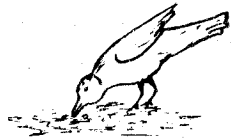
dameer ciyaya



sac daaqaya

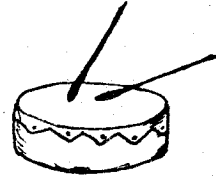


bisad ciyaysa



qoolley biya cabbaysa.

ma-noolaha jabaq ma laga dhalin karaa?  
qalabkan waxa laga dhalin karaa jabaqyo kala duwan.



durbaan



siidhi

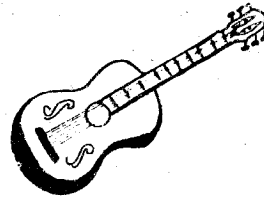


turumbo



daf.

qalabkan kuwee ayaa sahal jabaq looga dhalin karaa?



gitaar



qalin



dawan



mastarad.

naqtiin "jabaq sameeyayaal"

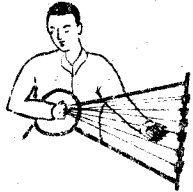
dhammaan walxahani waxa ay sameeyaan jabaq



rah ciyaya



wiil qoslaya



shareero



siidhi

walxahan kuwee ayaa iskood jabaq u sameeya?



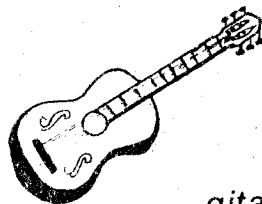
haweenay



shimbir



miis



gitaar.

samaynta jabaqda.  
garaacid.

qalabkan marka la garaaco jabaq ayaa ay sameeyaan.

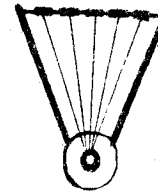


durbaan



daf

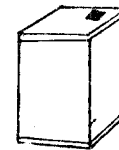
walxahan kuwee ayaa garaacidada jabaq ku sameeya?



shareero



buun (caroog)



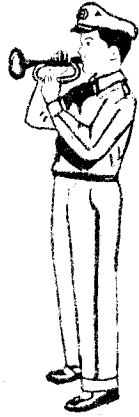
teneg



turumbo.

afuufid.

qalabkani marka la afuufo ayaa ay jabaq sameeyaan.



nin turumbo afuufaya

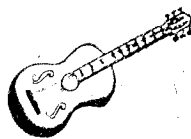


wiil siidhi afuufa.

walxahan kuwee ayaa afuufid jabaq ku sameeya?



buun



gitaar



biibiile



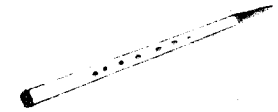
qalin.

qalabka muusikada.

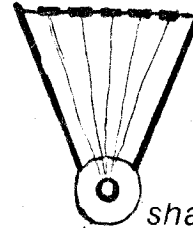
dhammaan qalabkan waxa loo adeegsadaa tumidda muusikada.



durbaan



safaarad

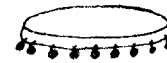


shareero

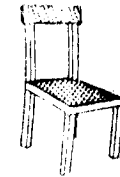


turumbo.

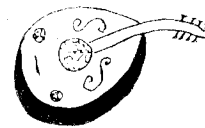
walxahan kuwee ayaa ah qalab muusiko?



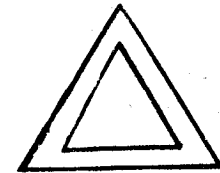
daf



kursi



kaban



mastarad.

naqtiin "samaynta jabaqda"

jabaqda siyaalo kala duwan ayaa loo dha-  
lin karaa.

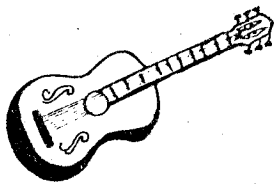


garaacid.

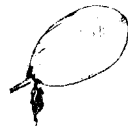


afuufid

qalabkan kuwee ayaa la afuufaa, kuweese  
la garaacaa?



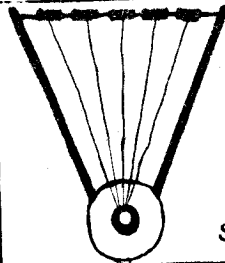
gitaar



biibiile



buun



shareero

kala duwanaanta jabaqda.

kala soocidda jabaqda.

jabaqda waxa lagu kala sooci karaa  
maqalka.



gabadh ooyaysa



wiil qoslaya.



diig ciyaya

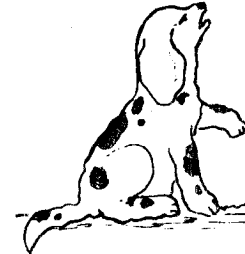


dameer ciyaya.

walxahan jabaqdooda maqal ma ku kala  
sooci kartaa?



bisad



eey

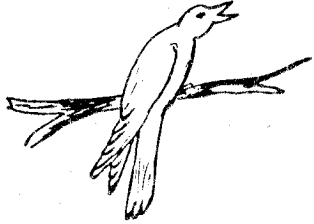


turumbo

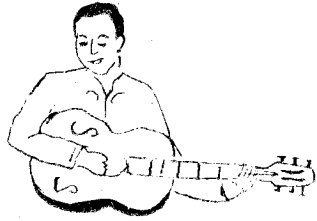


buun

jabaqaha lagu raaxaysto.  
walxahan jabaqdooda dheguhu waa ay  
ku raaxaystaan.

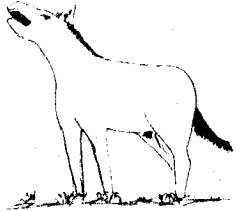


shimbir



gitaar.

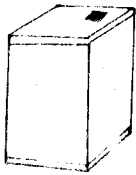
walxahan kuwee ayaa jabaqdooda dhe-  
guhu ku raaxaystaan?



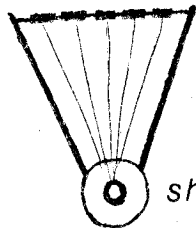
dameer



turumbo

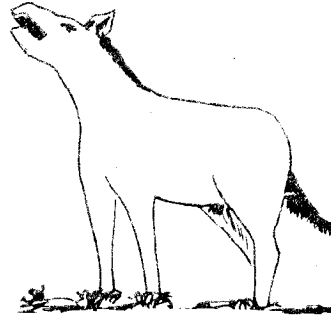


teneg



shareero

jabaqaha la dhibsado.  
walxahan jabaqdooda dheguhu waa ay  
dhibsadaa?



dameer

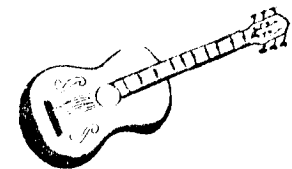


dayaarad.

walxahan kuwee ayaa jabaqdooda la  
dhibsadaan.



baabuur



gitaar



eey



shimbir

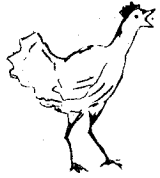
naqtiin "kala duwanaanta jabaqda".  
walxahani waxa ay sameeyaan jabaqyo  
kala duwan.



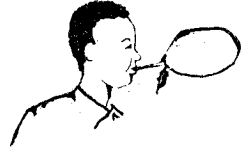
gabadh qoslaysa



daf la garaacayo.



diig ciyaya



biibiile la atuufayo

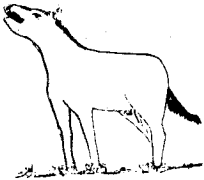
walxahan kuwee avaa maqalka codkoodu  
inna dhibaa?



dayaarad



gitaar



dameer



shimbir

Xarunta Horumarinta Manaahijta waxa ay mahad u celinaysaa:

#### Qorayaasaha Buugga

1. Maxamuud Axmed Caraale
2. Cumar Jaamac Maxamed
3. Rashiid Ismaaciil Xuseen
4. Axmed Ibraahim Kooshin (Xiis)
5. Cali Maxamed Axmed
6. Mahdi X. Xasan Sugaal

#### Sawirayaasha Buugga:

1. Cabdiqaadir Cali Xasan
2. Maxamuud C/raxmaan Sheekh (Laaji)
3. Jaylaani Xasan Xaaji Mayow
4. Jim Goodall

#### Xiriiriyaha Madbacadda iyo X.H. Manaahijta

1. Ismaaciil Cali Sarreeye

Waxaa kaloo mahad gaar ahaaneed leh Kooxda Farsamada ee Xarunta  
UNESCO u qaabilsan talo bixinta waxbarashada Soomaaliyood iyo  
habeeyayaasha Buggaan daabacaadiisa labaad oo kala ah:

- |    |                             |        |
|----|-----------------------------|--------|
| 1. | SACIID AXMED XUSEEN (Baafu) | LAYOUT |
| 2. | MAXAMED CALI SH. SACIID     | "      |
| 3. | CABDULLAAHI MAXAMED GACAL   | "      |

#### LA TALIYAHA:

G. RETAMAL  
UNESCO EDUCATIONAL ADVISER

THIS MATERIAL WAS RE-EDITED AND RE-WRITTEN  
BY THE UNESCO TEAM E.D.C.



United Nations Educational, Scientific  
and Cultural Organization



## MAHADNAQ

*Waxaa mahad leh Hay'adda UNESCO-UNICEF, oo soo  
abaabushay diyaarinta iyo daabacaada labaad ee Buuggaan, iyo  
Hay'addaha kale sida:*

**AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK**  
**ADRA SOMALIA**  
**AMURT**  
**CARE (KENYA)**  
**CARITAS ITALIANA**  
**CISP**  
**CONCERN**  
**DIAKONIE CARITAS**  
**HISAN**  
**INTERNATIONAL AID (SWEDEN)**  
**IRRES**  
**ITALIAN ARMED FORCES**  
**KAMAR JASIRA**  
**NORWEGIAN CHURCH AID**  
**RADDA BARNEN (YEMEN)**  
**TROCAIRE**  
**UNHCR (HARGEISA)**  
**WATER FOR LIFE**  
**UNESCO NATIONAL COMMISSION GERMANY**  
*iyo*  
**WEP**

*oo gacan weyn ka geystay soo saaridda Buuggaan.*

Maarso 1994

# SAYNIS

